Health Status of New Mexico
2015
New Mexico Health Regions

Northwest

Metro

Northeast

Southeast

Southwest
Percentage of NM Adults Living in Households with Annual Income of Less Than $20,000, By Health Region
New Mexico, 2014

Northwest Region: 37.0%
Northeast Region: 25.8%
Metro Region: 24.1%
Southeast Region: 24.7%
Southwest Region: 36.6%

Source: NM Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System
Percentage of NM Adults Age 65+ Living in Households with Annual Income of Less Than $20,000, By Health Region
New Mexico, 2014

Northwest Region: 34.5%
Northeast Region: 25.5%
Metro Region: 27.4%
Southeast Region: 35.1%
Southwest Region: 32.3%

Source: NM Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System
Percentage of NM Adults Living in Households with Annual Income of Less Than $20,000, by Age Group

New Mexico, 2014

Source: NM Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System
Percentage of NM Adults Living in Households with Annual Income of Less Than $20,000 by Urban and Rural Counties
New Mexico, 2014

Source: NM Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System
Percentage of NM Adults With Less Than a High School Education, By Health Region
New Mexico, 2014

Source: NM Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System
Percentage of NM Adults Age 65+ With Less Than a High School Education, By Health Region
New Mexico, 2014

Source: NM Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System
Percentage of NM Adults With Less Than a High School Education, by Age Group
New Mexico, 2014

Source: NM Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System
Percentage of NM Adults With Less Than a High School Education, by Urban and Rural Counties
New Mexico, 2014

- Metropolitan: 12.8%
- Small Metro: 21.3%
- Mixed Urban/Rural: 21.9%
- Rural: 13.0%

Source: NM Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System
Percentage of NM Adults Without Health Care Coverage, By Health Region
New Mexico, 2014

Source: NM Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System
In 2014, Medicare provided coverage to 91.1% of adults age 65+.
Source: NM Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System
Percentage of NM Adults Age 18-64 Without Health Care Coverage, By Health Region
New Mexico, 2014

Source: NM Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System
Percentage of NM Adults Adults Without Health Care Coverage, by Age Group
New Mexico, 2014

Statewide:
98.0% of adults age 65+ had coverage.
91.1% of Adults age 65+ were covered by Medicare

Source: NM Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System
Percentage of NM Adults Without Health Care Coverage, by Urban and Rural Counties
New Mexico, 2014

Source: NM Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System
Percentage of Adults in Fair or Poor General Health Status
New Mexico and U.S., 1995-2014

* Addition of Cellular Telephones & New Weighting Process
Source: NM Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System
Percentage of Adults in Fair or Poor General Health Status by Household Income
New Mexico, 2014

Percentage of Adults in Fair or Poor General Health Status by Educational Attainment
New Mexico, 2014

Source: NM Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System
Percentage of NM Adults in Fair or Poor General Health Status, by Age Group

New Mexico, 2014

Source: NM Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System
Percentage of Adults in Fair or Poor General Health Status by Race/Ethnicity
New Mexico, 2014

- American Indian, Alaska Native: 20.6%
- Asian, Pacific Islander: 15.3%
- Black, African American: 26.6%
- Hispanic: 24.1%
- White: 16.8%

Source: NM Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System
Percentage of Adults in Fair or Poor General Health Status, By Health Region
New Mexico, 2014

Source: NM Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System
Percentage of Adults in Fair or Poor General Health Status by Urban and Rural Counties
New Mexico, 2014

- Metropolitan: 19.1%
- Small Metro: 21.4%
- Mixed Urban/Rural: 23.7%
- Rural: 22.3%

Source: NM Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System
Current Smoking
New Mexico and U.S., 2000-2014

Percentage

New Mexico
U.S.

* Addition of Cellular Telephones & New Weighting Process

Source: NM Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System
Current Smoking by Household Income
New Mexico, 2014

Current Smoking by Educational Attainment
New Mexico, 2014

Source: NM Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System
Current Smoking, by Age Group
New Mexico, 2014

Source: NM Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System
Current Smoking by Race/Ethnicity
New Mexico, 2014

American Indian, Alaska Native: 13.0%
Asian, Pacific Islander: 2.7%
Black, African American: 29.0%
Hispanic: 20.0%
White: 19.1%

Source: NM Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System
Current Smoking By Health Region
New Mexico, 2014

Percentage

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Northwest</td>
<td>17.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northeast</td>
<td>15.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Metro</td>
<td>19.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southeast</td>
<td>23.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southwest</td>
<td>19.6%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: NM Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System
Current Smoking by Urban and Rural Counties
New Mexico, 2014

- Metropolitan: 19.8%
- Small Metro: 17.1%
- Mixed Urban/Rural: 19.9%
- Rural: 23.7%

Source: NM Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System
Oral Health Visit Within Past Year
New Mexico and U.S., 2002-2014 (Even Years Only)

* Addition of Cellular Telephones & New Weighting Process
Source: NM Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System
Percentage of Adults With an Oral Health Visit Within the Past Year by Annual Household Income

New Mexico, 2014

Percentage of Adults With an Oral Health Visit Within the Past Year by Educational Attainment

New Mexico, 2014

Source: NM Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System
Percentage of Adults With an Oral Health Visit Within the Past Year, by Age Group
New Mexico, 2014

Source: NM Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System
Percentage of Adults With an Oral Health Visit Within the Past Year by Race/Ethnicity
New Mexico, 2014

- American Indian, Alaska Native: 59.5%
- Asian, Pacific Islander: 70.8%
- Black, African American: 55.2%
- Hispanic: 56.0%
- White: 67.1%

Source: NM Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System
Percentage of Adults With an Oral Health Visit Within the Past Year, By Health Region
New Mexico, 2014

Source: NM Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System
Percentage of Adults With an Oral Health Visit Within the Past Year by Urban and Rural Counties
New Mexico, 2014

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Metropolitan</td>
<td>63.9%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Small Metro</td>
<td>63.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mixed Urban/Rural</td>
<td>57.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rural</td>
<td>54.3%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: NM Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System
Percentage of NM Adults Who Were Obese
BMI ≥ 30
New Mexico and U.S., 1995-2014

* Addition of Cellular Telephones & New Weighting Process
Source: NM Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System
Percentage of NM Adults Who Were Obese BMI $\geq$ 30 by Household Income
New Mexico, 2014

Source: NM Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System Survey
Percentage of NM Adults Who Were Obese BMI ≥ 30 by Educational Attainment
New Mexico, 2014

Source: NM Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System
Percentage of NM Adults Who Were Obese
BMI $\geq 30$ by Age Group
New Mexico, 2014

- **Age 18 - 64**: 30.4%
- **Age 65+**: 20.8%

*Source: NM Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System*
Percentage of NM Adults Who Were Obese BMI ≥ 30 by Race/Ethnicity
New Mexico, 2014

Source: NM Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System
Percentage of NM Adults Who Were Obese BMI $\geq 30$

By Health Region

New Mexico, 2014

Source: NM Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System
Percentage of NM Adults Who Were Obese BMI ≥ 30 by Urban and Rural Counties
New Mexico, 2014

Source: NM Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System
Percentage of NM Adults Binge Drinking at Least Once in Past 30 Days
New Mexico and U.S., 2001-2014

Definition of Binge Drinking
Males: 5+ drinks on an occasion, at least once in the past 30 days.
Females: 4+ drinks on an occasion, at least once in the past 30 days.

* Addition of Cellular Telephones & New Weighting Process
Source: NM Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System
Percentage of NM Adults Binge Drinking at Least Once in Past 30 Days by Gender and Household Income

New Mexico, 2014

Source: NM Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System
Percentage of NM Adults Binge Drinking at Least Once in Past 30 Days by Gender and Educational Attainment
New Mexico, 2014

Source: NM Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System
Percentage of NM Adults Binge Drinking at Least Once in Past 30 Days by Gender and Age Group

New Mexico, 2014

Source: NM Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System
Percentage of NM Adults Binge Drinking at Least Once in Past 30 Days by Gender and Race/Ethnicity
New Mexico, 2014

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Race/Ethnicity</th>
<th>Males</th>
<th>Females</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>American Indian, Alaska Native</td>
<td>19.8%</td>
<td>5.0%</td>
<td>**</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian, Pacific Islander</td>
<td>**</td>
<td>**</td>
<td>**</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black, African American</td>
<td>25.3%</td>
<td>**</td>
<td>**</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic</td>
<td>25.9%</td>
<td>6.7%</td>
<td>**</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>16.7%</td>
<td>7.8%</td>
<td>**</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

** Insufficient Sample Size

Source: NM Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System
Percentage of NM Adults Binge Drinking at Least Once in Past 30 Days
By Gender and Health Region
New Mexico, 2014

Source: NM Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System
Percentage of NM Adults Binge Drinking at Least Once in Past 30 Days by Gender and Urban/Rural Counties
New Mexico, 2014

Source: NM Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System
Percentage of NM Adults With Diagnosed Diabetes
New Mexico and U.S., 1995-2014

* Addition of Cellular Telephones & New Weighting Process

Source: NM Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System
Percentage of NM Adults With Diagnosed Diabetes by Household Income

New Mexico, 2014

Source: NM Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System
Percentage of NM Adults With Diagnosed Diabetes by Educational Attainment
New Mexico, 2014

Source: NM Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System
Percentage of NM Adults With Diagnosed Diabetes by Age Group
New Mexico, 2014

Source: NM Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System
Percentage of NM Adults With Diagnosed Diabetes by Race/Ethnicity
New Mexico, 2014

Source: NM Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System
Percentage of NM Adults With Diagnosed Diabetes By Health Region
New Mexico, 2014

Source: NM Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System
Percentage of NM Adults With Diagnosed Diabetes by Urban and Rural Counties
New Mexico, 2014

Source: NM Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System
Percentage of Adults With Frequent Mental Distress
New Mexico and U.S., 2003-2014

Frequent Mental Distress: Self-report that mental health was ‘not good’ for 6 or more of the past 30 days.

* Addition of Cellular Telephones & New Weighting Process

Source: NM Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System
Percentage of Adults With Frequent Mental Distress by Household Income
New Mexico, 2014

Frequent Mental Distress: Self-report that mental health was ‘not good’ for 6 or more of the past 30 days.

Source: NM Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System
Percentage of Adults With Frequent Mental Distress by Educational Attainment

New Mexico, 2014

Source: NM Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System
Percentage of Adults With Frequent Mental Distress by Age Group
New Mexico, 2014

Source: NM Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System
Percentage of Adults With Frequent Mental Distress by Race/Ethnicity
New Mexico, 2014

American Indian, Alaska Native: 17.5%
Asian, Pacific Islander: 19.2%
Black, African American: 20.9%
Hispanic: 19.0%
White: 17.2%

Source: NM Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System
Percentage of Adults With Frequent Mental Distress
By Health Region
New Mexico, 2014

Source: NM Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System
Percentage of Adults With Frequent Mental Distress by Urban and Rural Counties
New Mexico, 2014

Source: NM Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System
Alcohol and Drug Use, Grades 9 – 12
New Mexico and U.S., 2013

- Current alcohol use: New Mexico 28.9%, U.S. 34.9%
- First alcohol use before age 13: New Mexico 22.3%, U.S. 18.6%
- Current marijuana use: New Mexico 27.8%, U.S. 23.4%
- Lifetime cocaine use: New Mexico 10.3%, U.S. 10.0%

Source: NM Youth Risk and Resiliency Survey (YRRS).
Current Drinking by Health Region, Grades 9-12
New Mexico, 2013

Source: NM Youth Risk and Resiliency Survey (YRRS).
Current Drinking by Urban and Rural Counties, Grades 9-12
New Mexico, 2013

Source: NM Youth Risk and Resiliency Survey (YRRS).
Binge Drinking by Health Region, Grades 9-12
New Mexico, 2013

Source: NM Youth Risk and Resiliency Survey (YRRS).
Binge Drinking by Urban and Rural Counties, Grades 9-12
New Mexico, 2013

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Location</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Metropolitan</td>
<td>20.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Small Metro</td>
<td>18.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mixed Urban/Rural</td>
<td>20.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rural</td>
<td>19.1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: NM Youth Risk and Resiliency Survey (YRRS).
Current Cigarette Smoking
Grades 9-12
New Mexico and U.S., 2013

Source: NM Youth Risk and Resiliency Survey (YRRS).
Current Cigarette Smoking by Health Region, Grades 9-12
New Mexico, 2013

Source: NM Youth Risk and Resiliency Survey (YRRS).
Any Tobacco Use* by Health Region, Grades 9-12
New Mexico, 2013

Source: NM Youth Risk and Resiliency Survey (YRRS).

*Any tobacco use: Past 30-day use of cigarettes, cigars, spit tobacco, or hookah.
Any Tobacco Use*
Grades 9-12
New Mexico and U.S., 2013

![Graph showing the percentage of students using any tobacco, excluding and including hookah.]

**Source:** NM Youth Risk and Resiliency Survey (YRRS).

*Any tobacco use: Past 30-day use of cigarettes, cigars, or spit tobacco. Hookah added in 2011.
Current Marijuana Use by Health Region, Grades 9-12
New Mexico, 2013

Source: NM Youth Risk and Resiliency Survey (YRRS).
Current Marijuana Use by Urban and Rural Counties, Grades 9-12

New Mexico, 2013

- Metropolitan: 31.3%
- Small Metro: 27.2%
- Mixed Urban/Rural: 26.3%
- Rural: 24.4%

Source: NM Youth Risk and Resiliency Survey (YRRS).
Current Cocaine Use by Health Region, Grades 9-12
New Mexico, 2013

Percentage

Northwest Region: 5.4%
Northeast Region: 7.3%
Metro Region: 6.8%
Southeast Region: 5.5%
Southwest Region: 7.1%

Source: NM Youth Risk and Resiliency Survey (YRRS).
Current Cocaine Use by Urban and Rural Counties, Grades 9-12
New Mexico, 2013

Source: NM Youth Risk and Resiliency Survey (YRRS).
Suicide Attempts and Suicidal Ideation by Gender, Grades 9 – 12
New Mexico and U.S., 2013

Persistent feelings of sadness and hopelessness
Girls: 21.4%  Boys: 19.9%

Seriously considered suicide
Girls: 11.6%  Boys: 16.9%

Made a suicide plan
Girls: 10.6%  Boys: 10.6%

Suicide attempt
Girls: 8.1%  Boys: 3.3%

Suicide attempt resulting in injury
Girls: 2.8%  Boys: 2.8%

Source: NM Youth Risk and Resiliency Survey (YRRS).
Suicide Attempts by Health Region and Gender, Grades 9-12
New Mexico, 2013

Source: NM Youth Risk and Resiliency Survey (YRRS).
Suicide Attempts by Urban and Rural Counties, Grades 9-12
New Mexico, 2013

Source: NM Youth Risk and Resiliency Survey (YRRS).
Forced Sexual Intercourse by Health Region, Grades 9-12
New Mexico, 2013

Source: NM Youth Risk and Resiliency Survey (YRRS).
Forced Sexual Intercourse
Grades 9-12
New Mexico and U.S., 2013

Source: NM Youth Risk and Resiliency Survey (YRRS).
Selected Risk Behaviors by Sexual Orientation, Grades 9-12
New Mexico, 2013

Source: NM Youth Risk and Resiliency Survey (YRRS).
Selected Risk Behaviors by Country of Birth, Grades 9-12
New Mexico, 2013

- **Used painkiller to get high**: 9.1% Born in USA vs. 15.0% Foreign born
- **Binge drinking**: 9.1% Born in USA vs. 30.0% Foreign born
- **Current cigarette smoking**: 9.1% Born in USA vs. 18.1% Foreign born
- **Skipped school due to safety issues**: 6.7% Born in USA vs. 12.1% Foreign born

Source: NM Youth Risk and Resiliency Survey (YRRS).
Selected Risk Behaviors by Family Relationships, Grades 9-12
New Mexico, 2013

In my home, a parent or other adult is interested in my school work.

- Not at all true
- Little bit or Pretty much true
- Very True

Percent engaging in risk behavior

- Physical fighting
- Current cigarette smoking
- Binge drinking
- Used painkiller to get high
- Sexually active
- No days of exercise in the past 7 days

Source: NM Youth Risk and Resiliency Survey (YRRS).
Academic Success by Selected Risk Behaviors, Grades 9-12
New Mexico, 2013

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Risk Behavior</th>
<th>With risk behavior</th>
<th>Without risk behavior</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Physical fighting</td>
<td>19.1%</td>
<td>34.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Current cigarette smoking</td>
<td>16.7%</td>
<td>34.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Binge drinking</td>
<td>19.3%</td>
<td>33.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Used painkiller to get high</td>
<td>17.2%</td>
<td>32.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sexually active</td>
<td>21.8%</td>
<td>34.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No days of exercise in the past 7 days</td>
<td>25.2%</td>
<td>31.8%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: NM Youth Risk and Resiliency Survey (YRRS).
Used Painkillers to Get High by Parent’s Education, Grades 9-12
New Mexico, 2012-2014

Percentage

14.3%  9.2%  6.9%

Less than high school  High school graduate  College or professional school

Source: NM Youth Risk and Resiliency Survey (YRRS).
Pregnancy Intention among Women with Live Births, NM, 2008-2013

* 2012 and 2013 was measured differently from preceding years, since it included a third option, ‘did not know’ Source: NM Pregnancy Risk Assessment Monitoring System, NMDOH
Preconception Contraceptive Use among Women with Live Births*, NM, 2008-2013

*Among women not trying to get pregnant

Source: NM Pregnancy Risk Assessment Monitoring System, NMDOH
Daily Preconception Multivitamin/Folic Acid Use among Women with Live Births, NM 2008-2013

Source: NM Pregnancy Risk Assessment Monitoring System, NMDOH
Diabetes among Women with Live Births
NM, 2009-2013

Source: NM Pregnancy Risk Assessment Monitoring System, NMDOH
Breastfeeding Initiation and Early Duration among Women with Live Births, NM, 2008-2013

Source: NM Pregnancy Risk Assessment Monitoring System, NMDOH
Healthcare Personnel Influenza Vaccination Rates
New Mexico, 2011-2015

Progress toward Healthy People 2020 Target for 33 New Mexico Hospitals Voluntarily Reporting Healthcare Personnel (HCP) Influenza Vaccination Rates

- Facilities Meeting Healthy People 2020 National HCP Influenza Vaccination Target of 90%
- Number of Facilities At or Above Target (Total=33 in 2014-2015)
Measles
New Mexico, 1985-2014

Includes confirmed and probable cases, Source: NMDOH Infectious Disease Epidemiology Bureau.
Invasive Bacterial Infection Rates by Pathogen New Mexico and U.S, 2010–2014

Sources: New Mexico – NMDOH Infectious Disease Epidemiology Bureau, Active Bacterial Core Surveillance Program (ABCs); US Estimate – Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Active Bacterial Core Surveillance Report, Emerging Infections Program Network, *Streptococcus pneumoniae*, 2010-2014.
Burden of Invasive Bacterial* Disease by Race/Ethnicity†, New Mexico, 2010–2014

*Bacteriological Pathogen* *STREPTOCOCCUS PNEUMONIAE (SPN), HAEMOPHILUS INFLUENZAE (HFLU), NEISSERIA MENINGITIDIS (NMEN), GROUP A STREPTOCOCCUS (GAS) AND GROUP B STREPTOCOCCUS (GBS)
†10% of cases missing race/ethnicity information;
Source: New Mexico – NMDOH Infectious Disease Epidemiology Bureau, Active Bacterial Core Surveillance Program (ABCs) 2010-2014
Invasive *Streptococcus pneumoniae* Rates

Sources: New Mexico – NMDOH Infectious Disease Epidemiology Bureau, Active Bacterial Core Surveillance Program (ABCs); US Estimate – Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Active Bacterial Core Surveillance Report, Emerging Infections Program Network, *Streptococcus pneumoniae*, 2010-2014.
Invasive *Streptococcus pneumoniae* Rates
Urban-Rural, New Mexico, 2010–2014

Sources: New Mexico – NMDOH Infectious Disease Epidemiology Bureau, Active Bacterial Core Surveillance Program (ABCs); US Estimate – Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Active Bacterial Core Surveillance Report, Emerging Infections Program Network, *Streptococcus pneumoniae*, 2010-2014.
Hepatitis A Rates
New Mexico and United States, 1995-2014

Includes confirmed and probable cases, Sources: New Mexico – NMDOH Infectious Disease Epidemiology Bureau; United States – Centers for Disease Control & Prevention, Summary of Notifiable Diseases, United States (2014 data not available)
Pertussis Rates
New Mexico and U.S., 2000 – 2014

Includes confirmed and probable cases, Sources: New Mexico – NMDOH Infectious Disease Epidemiology Bureau; United States – Centers for Disease Control & Prevention, Summary of Notifiable Diseases, United States, 2014 US rate is provisional.
Pertussis Rates in Infants <6 months of age
New Mexico, 2006-2014

Includes confirmed and probable cases, Source: NMDOH Infectious Disease Epidemiology Bureau.
Influenza-Related Hospitalization Rates by Age, New Mexico, 2009–2014

*Rates are calculated per 100,000 using New Mexico population estimates, University of New Mexico (UNM) Geospatial and Population Studies (GPS) Program*
Pneumonia and Influenza Deaths by Year
New Mexico, 2012-2014

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Influenza Season</th>
<th>Number of Deaths</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2012-2013</td>
<td>271</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2013-2014</td>
<td>259</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014-2015</td>
<td>245</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- **Influenza**: 21, 39, 31
- **Pneumonia**: 271, 259, 245
Pneumonia and Influenza Deaths by Age
New Mexico, 2014-2015 Season

Age Group
- 0 to 4 yrs
- 5 to 24 yrs
- 25 to 49 yrs
- 50 to 64 yrs
- 65+ yrs

Percent of Deaths

- Influenza
- Pneumonia
Human Plague Cases by State
United States, 1970 - 2014

CDC confirmed cases
N = 458

NM  53%
AZ  14%
CO  12%
CA  9%
UT  3%
Others 9%

Source: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention
Human Plague Cases
New Mexico, 1949-2014

Number of Cases

Fatal
Recovered

Source: NMDOH Infectious Disease Epidemiology Bureau
Acute Hepatitis B Rates

*New Mexico rates are based on less than 20 cases per year. Rates based on fewer than 20 events can be unstable and should be interpreted with caution. Includes confirmed cases only. Sources: New Mexico – NMDOH Infectious Disease Epidemiology Bureau; United States – Centers for Disease Control & Prevention, Division of Viral Hepatitis.
Hepatitis C Hospitalizations, New Mexico, 2010-2014

*Data from HIDD using ICD9 codes 070.41, 070.44, 070.51, 070.54, 070.70, 070.71. Please note that the hepatitis C total hospitalizations does not add up to the total of Acute, Unspecified, and Chronic as there is the potential for a hospitalization to have more than one diagnosis code for these three types of hepatitis C.
Hepatitis C Reported Cases < 30 years old, New Mexico, 2009-2014

Source: New Mexico – NMDOH Infectious Disease Epidemiology Bureau.
Includes probable and confirmed acute and chronic infections.
Limitations: Data does not differentiate between past and current infection.
Reported cases includes only cases tested, most likely this underestimates true burden of disease.
Age represents age at diagnosis, which is likely to be older than age of infection.
TB Rates, New Mexico and US, 2010 - 2014

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th># of NM Cases</th>
<th>NM TB Rate</th>
<th>US TB Rate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>3.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2011</td>
<td>49</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>3.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2012</td>
<td>48</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>3.2</td>
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<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
TB Cases by Age Group, New Mexico, 2014

- 0-14 years: 0%
- 15-24 years: 4%
- 25-44 years: 26%
- 45-64 years: 30%
- ≥ 65 years: 40%

Number of cases
TB Rates Among US Born vs Foreign Born Persons, New Mexico, 2010 - 2014

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>US Born Rate</th>
<th>Foreign Born Rate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>13.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2011</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>12.2</td>
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<td>2012</td>
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<td>9</td>
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<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>15.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>13.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Chlamydia Rates, New Mexico and US, 1989 - 2014

Source: PRISM for NM Rates, CDC Surveillance Reports for US Rates
Chlamydia Rates by Sex
New Mexico, 2000 - 2014

NM Male CT Rate
2000: 110.9
2001: 135.3
2002: 158.1
2003: 158.5
2004: 226.7
2005: 220.9
2006: 243.7
2007: 245.7
2008: 228.5
2009: 248.5
2010: 292.6
2011: 297.6
2012: 308.3
2013: 310.3
2014: 301.7

NM Female CT Rate
2000: 450.5
2001: 521.8
2002: 623.7
2003: 621.9
2004: 707.3
2005: 643.8
2006: 749.1
2007: 699.5
2008: 685.9
2009: 678.2
2010: 834.3
2011: 788.5
2012: 831.1
2013: 849.7
2014: 783.6

Case Rate per 100,000 Population
Chlamydia Rates by Age Group
New Mexico, 2013 - 2014

Cases per 100,000 Population

Age Group (years)

-10 10 - 14 15 - 19 20 - 24 25 - 29 30 - 34 35 - 39 40 - 44 45 - 54 55 - 64 ≥ 65

2013 2014
Gonorrhea Rates, New Mexico and U.S., 1972 - 2014

Cases per 100,000 Population

Year


Source: PRISM for NM Rates, CDC Surveillance Reports for US Rates
Gonorrhea Rates by Sex
New Mexico, 2000-2014

Gonorrhea Case Rates per 100,000 Population

- **NM Male GC Rate**: 63.4, 60.7, 77.3, 60.5, 58.7, 71.7, 75.1, 83.6, 62.2, 50.9, 60.8, 89.0, 99.3, 106.7, 123.0
- **NM Female GC Rate**: 61.9, 50.4, 78.0, 62.3, 77.0, 89.9, 100.8, 96.7, 76.9, 55.3, 58.4, 87.7, 80.9, 78.3, 89.7

Gonorrhea rates decreased slightly in age groups > 25-29 years from 2013 to 2014.

Most striking changes from 2013 to 2014:
- Rates in 2014 among women ages 25-29 increased by 64% compared to 2013.
- Rates in 2014 among men ages 25-29 increased by 29% compared to 2013.
Similar to national level data, gonorrhea rates show health disparities: Gonorrhea disproportionately affects African American, American Indian, and Hispanic populations in New Mexico.
Primary and Secondary Syphilis Rates, New Mexico and US, 1970 - 2014

Source: PRISM for NM Rates, CDC Surveillance Reports for US Rates
Primary and Secondary Syphilis Cases by Sex, New Mexico, 2000-2014

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>NM Male P&amp;S Cases</th>
<th>NM Female P&amp;S Cases</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2001</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2002</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2003</td>
<td>48</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2004</td>
<td>46</td>
<td>36</td>
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<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>16</td>
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<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>57</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2007</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>15</td>
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<tr>
<td>2008</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>6</td>
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<tr>
<td>2009</td>
<td>55</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>51</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2011</td>
<td>69</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2012</td>
<td>92</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>58</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014</td>
<td>113</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Primary, Secondary, and Early Latent Syphilis Rates by Age Group, Males
New Mexico, 2013-2014

Case Rate per 100,000 population

- 2013
- 2014

Age Group:
- <10
- 10-14
- 15-19
- 20-24
- 25-29
- 30-34
- 35-39
- 40-44
- 45-54
- 55-64
- ≥65
Percentage of Students Obese by Grade
New Mexico, 2010-2014

Source: New Mexico Childhood Obesity Surveillance System
Percentage of Students Overweight and Obese by Grade & Gender
New Mexico, 2014

Source: New Mexico Childhood Obesity Surveillance System
Percentage of Kindergarten Students Overweight and Obese by Race/Ethnicity
New Mexico, 2014

Source: New Mexico Childhood Obesity Surveillance System
*Due to small sample sizes, African American and Asian data has been aggregated to include 2013 and 2014 BMI results. Some estimates may fluctuate widely across time.
Percentage of Third Grade Students Overweight and Obese by Race/Ethnicity
New Mexico, 2014

Source: New Mexico Childhood Obesity Surveillance System
*Due to small sample sizes, African American and Asian data has been aggregated to include 2013 and 2014 BMI results. Some estimates may fluctuate widely across time.
Child Asthma Hospitalization Rates
Ages 0-17 Years, New Mexico and U.S., 1999-2014

Hospitalizations per 10,000 Population

0.0 5.0 10.0 15.0 20.0 25.0 30.0 35.0


New Mexico  U.S.

Source: New Mexico Department of Health (data via http://ibis.health.state.nm.us).
U.S.: CDC/NCHS, National Hospital Discharge Survey (discontinued in 2011).
NOTES: Includes asthma as first-listed ICD-9 diagnosis (493-493.92).
This series does not include Indian Health Service data.
Child Asthma Hospitalization Rates by Health Region
Ages 0-14 Years, New Mexico, 2010-2014

Source: New Mexico Department of Health (data via http://ibis.health.state.nm.us).
NOTES: Includes asthma as first-listed ICD-9 diagnosis (493-493.92). This series does not include Indian Health Service data.
Child Asthma Hospitalization Rates by Urban and Rural Counties
Ages 0-14 Years, New Mexico, 2010-2014

- Rural Counties: 9.5
- Mixed Urban/Rural Counties: 20.3
- Small Metro Counties: 13.0
- Metropolitan Counties: 17.4

Hospitalizations per 10,000 Population

Source: New Mexico Department of Health (data via http://ibis.health.state.nm.us).
NOTES: Includes asthma as first-listed ICD-9 diagnosis (493-493.92).
This series does not include Indian Health Service data.
Elevated Blood Lead Levels* in Children under Age 6 Years, New Mexico, 2006-2014

*Elevated blood lead levels: $\geq 10 \mu g/dL$ by venous test or 2 capillary tests within 12 weeks.

SOURCE: NM Environmental Health Epidemiology Bureau’s Environmental Public Health Tracking and Childhood Lead Poisoning Prevention Program
Spina Bifida without Anencephaly by Maternal Age, New Mexico, 2000-2013


NOTE: Spina bifida is a neural tube defect, which can be prevented through a woman’s intake of folic acid during reproductive years.
Occupational Injury Fatalities Per 100,000 Full-Time Equivalent Workers
New Mexico and U.S., 2001-2014

FTE rates for the United States are not available prior to 2006
Ambulatory Care Sensitive Condition
Hospitalization Rates by Region
New Mexico, 2014

Rates have been age-adjusted to the standard U.S. 2000 population
Source: NM Enhanced Hospital Inpatient Discharge Data
Top Five Ambulatory Care Sensitive Condition Hospitalization Rates
New Mexico, 2014

Rates have been age-adjusted to the standard U.S. 2000 population
Source: Enhanced NM Hospital Inpatient Discharge Data
Diabetes Hospitalizations by Region
New Mexico, 2000-2002 and 2012-2014

* The increase in rates, from earlier to later period, is statistically significant
Rates have been age-adjusted to the standard U.S. 2000 population
Source: NM Hospital Inpatient Discharge Data-Diabetes as primary diagnosis
Diabetes Hospitalizations by Urban and Rural Counties
New Mexico 2000-2002 and 2012-2014

- Rural Counties
  - 2000-2002: 13.4 rates per 10,000 population
  - 2012-2014: 14.4 rates per 10,000 population

- Mixed Urban/Rural Counties*
  - 2000-2002: 17.8 rates per 10,000 population
  - 2012-2014: 20.2 rates per 10,000 population

- Small Metro Counties*
  - 2000-2002: 9.8 rates per 10,000 population
  - 2012-2014: 12.0 rates per 10,000 population

- Metropolitan Counties*
  - 2000-2002: 9.3 rates per 10,000 population
  - 2012-2014: 12.3 rates per 10,000 population

* The increase in rates, from earlier to later period, is statistically significant
Rates have been age-adjusted to the standard U.S. 2000 population
Source: NM Hospital Inpatient Discharge Data Data-Diabetes as primary diagnosis
DALYs, All Ages
New Mexico 2014 Compared with US 2012

NM DALYs modelled using WHO’s DISMOD II software.
DALYs, Age 60+ years
New Mexico 2014 Compared with US 2012

NM DALYs modelled using WHO’s DISMOD II software.
Teen Birth Rates
New Mexico, 2000-2014, and U.S., 2000-2013

Source: National Center for Health Statistics and NM Bureau of Vital Records and Health Statistics
Teen Birth Rates by Region
New Mexico, 2014

Source: NM Bureau of Vital Records and Health Statistics
Teen Birth Rates by Rural/Urban Categories, New Mexico, 2012-2014

- Rural:
  - 15-19: 42.2
  - 15-17: 21.6

- Mixed Urban-Rural:
  - 15-19: 52.2
  - 15-17: 27.7

- Small Metropolitan:
  - 15-19: 40.6
  - 15-17: 19.7

- Metropolitan:
  - 15-19: 29.8
  - 15-17: 14.8

Source: NM Bureau of Vital Records and Health Statistics
Percent of Births to Single Women
New Mexico and U.S., 2000-2014

Source: NM Vital Records and Health Statistics; National Center for Health Statistics
Percent of Births to Single Women by Health Region
New Mexico, 2014

Source: NM Vital Records and Health Statistics
Life Expectancy from Birth by Sex, New Mexico, 2014

- Total: 77.8
- Male: 74.8
- Female: 80.8

Source: New Mexico Indicator-Based Information System (NM IBIS)
Life Expectancy from Birth by Race/Ethnicity
New Mexico, 2014

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Race/Ethnicity</th>
<th>Expected Number of Years of Life from Birth</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>American Indian, Alaska Native</td>
<td>72.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian, Pacific Islander</td>
<td>83.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black, African American</td>
<td>76.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic</td>
<td>78.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>78.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: New Mexico Indicator-Based Information System (NM IBIS)
Life Expectancy from Birth by Urban and Rural Counties

New Mexico, 2014

- Metropolitan Counties: 78.8
- Small Metro Counties: 79.5
- Mixed Urban/Rural Counties: 76.7
- Rural Counties: 76.4

Source: New Mexico Indicator-Based Information System (NM IBIS)
Life Expectancy from Birth
New Mexico and U.S., 2000-2014

Source: New Mexico Indicator-Based Information System (NM IBIS); CDC
Life Expectancy from Birth by Health Region
New Mexico, 2014

Expected Number of Years of Life

Source: New Mexico Indicator-Based Information System (NM IBIS)
Life Expectancy Trend by Sex
New Mexico, 2000-2014

Source: New Mexico Indicator-Based Information System (NM IBIS)
Life Expectancy Trend by Race/Ethnicity
New Mexico, 2000-2014

Source: New Mexico Indicator-Based Information System (NM IBIS)
Infant Mortality Rates
New Mexico and U.S., 1930-2014

Source: NM Vital Records and Health Statistics; NCHS
Infant Mortality Rates
New Mexico and U.S., 2000-2014

Source: NM Vital Records and Health Statistics; NCHS
Infant Mortality Rates by Health Region
New Mexico, 2014

Source: NM Vital Records and Health Statistics
Infant Mortality Rates by Urban and Rural Counties
New Mexico, 2012-2014

- Rural Counties: 11.6 infant deaths per 1,000 live births
- Mixed Urban/Rural Counties: 5.3 infant deaths per 1,000 live births
- Small Metro Counties: 5.6 infant deaths per 1,000 live births
- Metropolitan Counties: 6.2 infant deaths per 1,000 live births

Source: NM Vital Records and Health Statistics
Infant Mortality Rates by Race/Ethnicity
New Mexico, 2014

- American Indian, Alaska Native: 4.5 Infant Deaths per 1,000 Live Births
- Asian, Pacific Islander: 4.9 Infant Deaths per 1,000 Live Births
- Black, African American: 13.7 Infant Deaths per 1,000 Live Births
- Hispanic: 6.4 Infant Deaths per 1,000 Live Births
- White: 5.4 Infant Deaths per 1,000 Live Births

Source: NM Vital Records and Health Statistics
Total Deaths Rates
New Mexico and U.S., 2003-2014

Rates have been age-adjusted to the standard U.S. 2000 population
Source: NM Vital Records and Health Statistics; CDC WONDER
Total Death Rates by Health Region
New Mexico, 2014

Rates have been age-adjusted to the standard U.S. 2000 population
Source: NM Vital Records and Health Statistics
Total Death Rates by Race/Ethnicity and Sex
New Mexico, 2014

American Indian, Alaska Native
- Female: 839.2
- Male: 1,303.5

Asian, Pacific Islander
- Female: 501.6
- Male: 542.7

Hispanic
- Female: 629.2
- Male: 937.8

White
- Female: 638.6
- Male: 891.8

Rates have been age-adjusted to the standard U.S. 2000 population
Source: NM Vital Records and Health Statistics
Total Death Rates by Race/Ethnicity, Ages 0-24 Years

New Mexico, 2014

Deaths per 100,000 Population

- American Indian, Alaska Native: 96.0
- Asian, Pacific Islander: 35.9
- Black, African American: 124.0
- Hispanic: 70.8
- White: 65.0

Source: NM Vital Records and Health Statistics
Total Death Rates by Race/Ethnicity, Ages 25-64 Years
New Mexico, 2014

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ethnicity</th>
<th>Deaths per 100,000 Population</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>American Indian, Alaska Native</td>
<td>762.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian, Pacific Islander</td>
<td>187.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black, African American</td>
<td>509.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic</td>
<td>416.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>464.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: NM Vital Records and Health Statistics
Total Death Rates by Race/Ethnicity, Ages 65 and older Years
New Mexico, 2014

- American Indian, Alaska Native: 4,389.0
- Asian, Pacific Islander: 2,642.6
- Black, African American: 3,813.0
- Hispanic: 3,850.5
- White: 4,172.4

Deaths per 100,000 Population

Source: NM Vital Records and Health Statistics
## Top 8 Leading Causes of Death, New Mexico, 2014 and U.S., 2013

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>New Mexico</th>
<th>Rank</th>
<th>United States</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Cancer</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>Heart Disease</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Heart Disease</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>Cancer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Accidents (unintentional injuries)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Chronic lower respiratory diseases</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chronic lower respiratory diseases</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Accidents (unintentional injuries)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cerebrovascular diseases</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>Cerebrovascular diseases</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Diabetes mellitus</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>Alzheimer's disease</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chronic liver disease and cirrhosis</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>Diabetes mellitus</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Intentional self-harm (suicide)</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>Influenza and Pneumonia</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source, New Mexico: Vital Records and Health Statistics  
United States: National Center for Health Statistics (NCHS)
5 Leading Causes of Death

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Cause</th>
<th>United States</th>
<th>New Mexico</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Cancer</td>
<td>163.2</td>
<td>148.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Heart Disease</td>
<td>151.7</td>
<td>151.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unintentional injuries</td>
<td>39.4</td>
<td>71.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chronic lower respiratory diseases</td>
<td>42.1</td>
<td>49.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cerebrovascular diseases</td>
<td>36.2</td>
<td>31.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Rates are age-adjusted to the standard U.S. 2000 population
Source: National Center for Health Statistics; NM Vital Records and Health Statistics
5 Leading Causes of Death
Northwest Region, New Mexico, 2014

Deaths per 100,000 Population

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Cause</th>
<th>Deaths per 100,000 Population</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Cancer</td>
<td>152.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Heart disease</td>
<td>141.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unintentional injury</td>
<td>110.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Diabetes mellitus</td>
<td>43.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CLRD</td>
<td>42.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Rates have been age-adjusted to the standard U.S. 2000 population
Source: NM Vital Records and Health Statistics
5 Leading Causes of Death
Northeast Region, New Mexico, 2014

Deaths per 100,000 Population

- Cancer: 137.4
- Heart disease: 134.2
- Unintentional injuries: 79.4
- CLRD: 39.3
- CVD: 34.2

Rates have been age-adjusted to the standard U.S. 2000 population
Source: NM Vital Records and Health Statistics
5 Leading Causes of Death
Metro Region, New Mexico, 2014

Rates have been age-adjusted to the standard U.S. 2000 population
Source: NM Vital Records and Health Statistics
5 Leading Causes of Death
Southeast Region, New Mexico, 2014

Deaths per 100,000 Population

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Cause</th>
<th>Rate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Heart disease</td>
<td>190.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cancer</td>
<td>149.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CLRD</td>
<td>71.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unintentional injuries</td>
<td>68.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Diabetes mellitus</td>
<td>34.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Rates have been age-adjusted to the standard U.S. 2000 population
Source: NM Vital Records and Health Statistics
5 Leading Causes of Death
Southwest Region, New Mexico, 2014

Deaths per 100,000 Population

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Cause</th>
<th>Rate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Cancer</td>
<td>149.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Heart disease</td>
<td>151.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unintentional injuries</td>
<td>64.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CLRD</td>
<td>47.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CVD</td>
<td>35.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Rates have been age-adjusted to the standard U.S. 2000 population
Source: NM Vital Records and Health Statistics
Heart Disease Deaths
New Mexico and U.S., 2000-2014

Rates have been age-adjusted to the standard U.S. 2000 population
Source: NM Vital Records and Health Statistics; CDC WONDER
Heart Disease Deaths by Race/Ethnicity
New Mexico, 2014

Deaths per 100,000 Population

- American Indian, Alaska Native: 145.1
- Asian, Pacific Islander: 98.5
- Black, African American: 165.0
- Hispanic: 140.4
- White: 156.9

Rates have been age-adjusted to the standard U.S. 2000 population
Source: NM Vital Records and Health Statistics
Heart Disease Deaths by Health Region
New Mexico, 2014

Deaths per 100,000 Population

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Rate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Northwest</td>
<td>141.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northeast</td>
<td>134.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Metro</td>
<td>148.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southeast</td>
<td>190.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southwest</td>
<td>151.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Rates have been age-adjusted to the standard U.S. 2000 population
Source: NM Vital Records and Health Statistics
Heart Disease Deaths by Urban and Rural Counties
New Mexico, 2012-2014

- Rural Counties: 174.8
- Mixed Urban/Rural Counties: 172.7
- Small Metro Counties: 126.0
- Metropolitan Counties: 145.0

Deaths per 100,000 Population

Rates have been age-adjusted to the standard U.S. 2000 population
Source: NM Vital Records and Health Statistics
Cancer Deaths
New Mexico and U.S., 2000-2014

Rates have been age-adjusted to the standard U.S. 2000 population
Source: NM Vital Records and Health Statistics; CDC Wonder
Cancer Deaths by Race/Ethnicity
New Mexico, 2014

Rates have been age-adjusted to the standard U.S. 2000 population
Source: NM Vital Records and Health Statistics
Cancer Deaths by Health Region
New Mexico, 2014

Deaths per 100,000 Population

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Rate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Northwest</td>
<td>152.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northeast</td>
<td>137.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Metro</td>
<td>152.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southeast</td>
<td>149.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southwest</td>
<td>149.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Rates have been age-adjusted to the standard U.S. 2000 population
Source: NM Vital Records and Health Statistics
Cancer Deaths by Urban and Rural Counties
New Mexico, 2012-2014

Deaths per 100,000 Population

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Rate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Rural Counties</td>
<td>161.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mixed Urban/Rural Counties</td>
<td>152.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Small Metro Counties</td>
<td>137.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Metropolitan Counties</td>
<td>148.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Rates have been age-adjusted to the standard U.S. 2000 population
Source: NM Vital Records and Health Statistics
Chronic Lower Respiratory Disease
Deaths by Health Region
New Mexico, 2014

Deaths per 100,000 Population

Northwest Region: 42.7
Northeast Region: 39.3
Metro Region: 48.2
Southeast Region: 71.5
Southwest Region: 47.4

Rates have been age-adjusted to the standard U.S. 2000 population
Source: NM Vital Records and Health Statistics
Chronic Lower Respiratory Disease
Deaths by Urban and Rural Counties
New Mexico, 2012-2014

Rural Counties: 63.0
Mixed Urban/Rural Counties: 52.9
Small Metro Counties: 35.0
Metropolitan Counties: 44.9

Deaths per 100,000 Population

Rates have been age-adjusted to the standard U.S. 2000 population
Source: NM Vital Records and Health Statistics
Cerebrovascular Disease Deaths by Health Region
New Mexico, 2014

Deaths per 100,000 Population

Northwest Region: 43.2
Northeast Region: 34.2
Metro Region: 39.0
Southeast Region: 32.6
Southwest Region: 35.5

Rates have been age-adjusted to the standard U.S. 2000 population
Source: NM Vital Records and Health Statistics
Cerebrovascular Disease Deaths by Urban and Rural Counties
New Mexico, 2012-2014

Rates have been age-adjusted to the standard U.S. 2000 population
Source: NM Vital Records and Health Statistics
Diabetes Disease Deaths by Health Region
New Mexico, 2014

Deaths per 100,000 Population

Northwest Region: 43.8
Northeast Region: 25.5
Metro Region: 26.1
Southeast Region: 34.1
Southwest Region: 27.0

Rates have been age-adjusted to the standard U.S. 2000 population
Source: NM Vital Records and Health Statistics
Diabetes Disease Deaths by Urban and Rural Counties
New Mexico, 2012-2014

- Rural Counties: 32.0 deaths per 100,000 population
- Mixed Urban/Rural Counties: 34.8 deaths per 100,000 population
- Small Metro Counties: 23.7 deaths per 100,000 population
- Metropolitan Counties: 26.1 deaths per 100,000 population

Rates have been age-adjusted to the standard U.S. 2000 population
Source: NM Vital Records and Health Statistics
Injury Deaths Rates
New Mexico and U.S., 2000-2014

Rates have been age-adjusted to the standard U.S. 2000 population
Source: NM Vital Records and Health Statistics; CDC WISQARS
Suicide Deaths Rates
New Mexico and U.S., 2000-2014

Rates have been age-adjusted to the standard U.S. 2000 population
Source: NM Vital Records and Health Statistics; CDC WONDER
Suicide Death Rates by Age, New Mexico, 2014

Source: NM Vital Records and Health Statistics
Suicide Deaths by Urban and Rural Counties
New Mexico, 2012-2014

- Rural Counties: 31.3 deaths per 100,000 population
- Mixed Urban/Rural Counties: 21.7 deaths per 100,000 population
- Small Metro Counties: 18.6 deaths per 100,000 population
- Metropolitan Counties: 20.4 deaths per 100,000 population

Rates have been age-adjusted to the standard U.S. 2000 population
Source: NM Vital Records and Health Statistics
Youth (15-19) Suicide Deaths Rates
New Mexico and U.S., 2003-2014

Deaths per 100,000 Population

Source: NM Vital Records and Health Statistics; CDC WONDER
Youth (15-19) Suicide Deaths by Health Region
New Mexico, 2010-2014

 Deaths per 100,000 Population

- Northwest Region: 27.5
- Northeast Region: 20.8
- Metro Region: 15.6
- Southeast Region: 8.2
- Southwest Region: 11.1

Source: NM Vital Records and Health Statistics
Unintentional Injury Deaths Rates
New Mexico and U.S., 2000-2014

Rates have been age-adjusted to the standard U.S. 2000 population
Source: NM Vital Records and Health Statistics; CDC WONDER
Unintentional Injury Deaths by Race/Ethnicity
New Mexico, 2014

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Race/Ethnicity</th>
<th>Deaths per 100,000 Population</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>American Indian, Alaska Native</td>
<td>132.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian, Pacific Islander</td>
<td>17.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black, African American</td>
<td>57.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic</td>
<td>71.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>60.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Rates have been age-adjusted to the standard U.S. 2000 population
Source: NM Vital Records and Health Statistics
Unintentional Injury Deaths by Health Region
New Mexico, 2014

Rates have been age-adjusted to the standard U.S. 2000 population
Source: NM Vital Records and Health Statistics
Unintentional Injury Deaths by Urban and Rural Counties
New Mexico, 2012-2014

- Rural Counties: 81.6 deaths per 100,000 population
- Mixed Urban/Rural Counties: 75.9 deaths per 100,000 population
- Small Metro Counties: 60.7 deaths per 100,000 population
- Metropolitan Counties: 57.4 deaths per 100,000 population

Rates have been age-adjusted to the standard U.S. 2000 population
Source: NM Vital Records and Health Statistics
Fall-Related Death Rates Among Older Adults by Age Group
New Mexico, 2003-2014

Source: NM Bureau of Vital Records and Health Statistics
Fall-Related Deaths Rates Among Older Adults 65+ by Race/Ethnicity
New Mexico, 2010-2014

- American Indian, Alaska Native: 77.0
- Asian, Pacific Islander: 35.7
- Black, African American: 39.9
- Hispanic: 74.6
- White: 97.3

Deaths per 100,000 Population

Source: NM Vital Records and Health Statistics
Fall-Related Deaths Rates Among Older Adults 65+ by Health Region

New Mexico, 2010-2014

Deaths per 100,000 Population

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Rate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Northwest Region</td>
<td>82.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northeast Region</td>
<td>82.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Metro Region</td>
<td>98.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southeast Region</td>
<td>86.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southwest Region</td>
<td>75.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: NM Vital Records and Health Statistics
Fall-Related Deaths Rates Among Older Adults 65+ by Urban and Rural Counties
New Mexico, 2012-2014

- Rural Counties: 69.2 deaths per 100,000 Population
- Mixed Urban/Rural Counties: 85.1 deaths per 100,000 Population
- Small Metro Counties: 81.8 deaths per 100,000 Population
- Metropolitan Counties: 98.4 deaths per 100,000 Population

Source: NM Vital Records and Health Statistics
Firearm Injury Deaths
New Mexico and U.S., 2000-2014

Rates have been age-adjusted to the standard U.S. 2000 population
Source: NM Vital Records and Health Statistics; CDC WONDER
Firearm Injury Deaths
by Race/Ethnicity
New Mexico, 2014

Rates have been age-adjusted to the standard U.S. 2000 population
Source: NM Vital Records and Health Statistics
Firearm Injury Deaths by Health Region
New Mexico, 2014

Rates have been age-adjusted to the standard U.S. 2000 population
Source: NM Vital Records and Health Statistics
Firearm Injury Deaths by Urban and Rural Counties
New Mexico, 2014

- Rural Counties: 25.1
- Mixed Urban/Rural Counties: 15.7
- Small Metro Counties: 15.0
- Metropolitan Counties: 15.6

Deaths per 100,000 Population

Rates have been age-adjusted to the standard U.S. 2000 population
Source: NM Vital Records and Health Statistics
Rates have been age-adjusted to the standard U.S. 2000 population
Source: NM Vital Records and Health Statistics; CDC WONDER
Chronic Liver Disease Deaths by Race/Ethnicity
New Mexico, 2010-2014

Rates have been age-adjusted to the standard U.S. 2000 population
Source: NM Vital Records and Health Statistics
Chronic Liver Disease Deaths by Health Region
New Mexico, 2014

Deaths per 100,000 Population

Northwest Region 37.6
Northeast Region 27.2
Metro Region 17.8
Southeast Region 19.4
Southwest Region 21.4

Rates have been age-adjusted to the standard U.S. 2000 population
Source: NM Vital Records and Health Statistics
Chronic Liver Disease Deaths by Urban and Rural Counties

New Mexico, 2014

Rates have been age-adjusted to the standard U.S. 2000 population
Source: NM Vital Records and Health Statistics
# Smoking-attributable, Alcohol-attributable, and Drug Overdose Death Rates\(^1\), NM 2014 and U.S., 2013

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Death Rate</th>
<th>New Mexico</th>
<th>U.S.</th>
<th>Risk Ratio</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Smoking-attributable death rate(^2)</td>
<td>100.5</td>
<td>111.3</td>
<td>0.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alcohol-attributable death rate(^3)</td>
<td>59.6</td>
<td>29.4</td>
<td>1.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Drug overdose death rate(^4)</td>
<td>24.3</td>
<td>14.7</td>
<td>1.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\(^1\)Rates are deaths per 100,000 population, age-adjusted to the 2000 U.S. standard population
\(^2\)Smoking-Attributable Mortality, Morbidity, and Economic Costs (SAMMEC), apps.nccd.cdc.gov/sammec/index.asp
\(^3\)Alcohol-Related Disease Impact (ARDI), nccd.cdc.gov/DPH_ARDI/default/default.aspx
\(^4\)Defined as International Classification of Diseases, tenth revision (ICD-10) codes X40-X44, X60-X64, X85, and Y10-Y14
Alcohol-Attributable Death Rates
New Mexico, 1990-2014, and U.S., 1990-2013

Deaths per 100,000 population

Data Sources: NCHS (US); NMDOH BVRHS; UNM-GPS; IBEB SAES; CDC ARDI
Rates are age-adjusted to the 2000 U.S. standard population

Source: NCHS (US); NMDOH BVRHS (NM); CDC ARDI v. 2
Alcohol-Attributable Death Rates by Region
New Mexico, 2010-2014

Deaths per 100,000 population

Northwest: 84.5
Northeast: 63.5
Metro: 49.8
Southeast: 44.9
Southwest: 44.8
New Mexico: 53.9

Data Sources: NMDOH BVRHS; UNM-GPS; IBEB SAES; CDC ARDI
Rates are age-adjusted to the 2000 U.S. standard population
Alcohol-Attributable Death Rates by Rural/Urban, New Mexico, 2010-2014

- Metropolitan: 49.8
- Small Metropolitan: 50.7
- Mixed Urban-Rural: 62.4
- Rural: 58.0
- New Mexico: 53.9

Data Sources: NMDOH BVRHS and IBEB SAE; CDC ARDI
Rates are age-adjusted to the 2000 U.S. standard population
Drug Overdose Death Rates
New Mexico, 1990-2014, and U.S., 1990-2013

Rates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard Population
ICD-10 codes include X40-X44, X60-X64, X85, and Y10-Y14
Source: CDC Wonder and NM Bureau of Vital Records and Health Statistics
Drug Overdose Death Rates by Region
New Mexico, 2010-2014

Northwest: 16.1
Northeast: 35.8
Metro: 25.7
Southeast: 19.4
Southwest: 21.2
New Mexico: 24.3

Deaths per 100,000 population

Data Sources: NMDOH BVRHS; UNM-GPS; IBEB SAES; CDC ARDI
Rates are age-adjusted to the 2000 U.S. standard population
Drug Overdose Death Rates by Rural/Urban, New Mexico, 2010-2014

- Metropolitan: 25.7
- Small Metropolitan: 21.5
- Mixed Urban-Rural: 23.4
- Rural: 31.7
- New Mexico: 24.3

Deaths per 100,000 population

Data Sources: NMDOH BVRHS and IBEB SAE; CDC ARDI
Rates are age-adjusted to the 2000 U.S. standard population
Teen Birth Rates by Census Tract Poverty Level*

New Mexico, 2009-2013

*Poverty level is the percentage of persons of all ages in the decedent’s census tract living at or below 100% of Poverty. Source: NM Vital Records and Health Statistics, U.S. Bureau of the Census, American Community Survey
Percentage With Prenatal Care in the First Trimester by Census Tract Poverty Level*
New Mexico, 2011-2013

*Poverty level is the percentage of persons of all ages in the mother’s census tract living at or below 100% of Poverty.
Source: NM Vital Records and Health Statistics, U.S. Bureau of the Census, American Community Survey
Percentage of Births that were Pre-Term (less than 37 weeks) by Census Tract Poverty Level*  
New Mexico, 2011-2013

*Poverty level is the percentage of persons of all ages in the mother’s census tract living at or below 100% of Poverty.  
Source: NM Vital Records and Health Statistics, U.S. Bureau of the Census, American Community Survey
Total Death Rates by Census Tract Poverty Level*
New Mexico, 2009-2013

*Poverty level is the percentage of persons of all ages in the decedent’s census tract living at or below 100% of Poverty.
Rates have been age-adjusted to the standard U.S. 2000 population.
Source: NM Vital Records and Health Statistics, U.S. Bureau of the Census, American Community Survey
Infant Mortality by Census Tract Poverty Level*
New Mexico, 2009-2013

Deaths per 1,000 live births

*Poverty level is the percentage of persons of all ages in the decedent’s census tract living at or below 100% of Poverty.
Source: NM Vital Records and Health Statistics, U.S. Bureau of the Census, American Community Survey
Malignant Neoplasm Death Rates by Census Tract Poverty Level*
New Mexico, 2009-2013

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Poverty Level</th>
<th>Deaths per 100,000 Population</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Less than 5%</td>
<td>124.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5 - 9.9%</td>
<td>134.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10 - 19.9%</td>
<td>147.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20 - 29.9%</td>
<td>158.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30% - 39.9%</td>
<td>157.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>40% or more</td>
<td>135.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Poverty level is the percentage of persons of all ages in the decedent’s census tract living at or below 100% of Poverty. Malignant neoplasms are defined by ICD 10 C00- C97. Rates have been age-adjusted to the standard U.S. 2000 population. Source: NM Vital Records and Health Statistics, U.S. Bureau of the Census, American Community Survey.
Heart Disease Death Rates by Census Tract Poverty Level*  
New Mexico, 2009-2013

*Poverty level is the percentage of persons of all ages in the decedent’s census tract living at or below 100% of Poverty. Heart disease deaths are defined by ICD10: I00-I09, I11, I13, I20-I51
Rates have been age-adjusted to the standard U.S. 2000 population.
Source: NM Vital Records and Health Statistics, U.S. Bureau of the Census, American Community Survey
Unintentional Injury Death Rates by Census Tract Poverty Level*
New Mexico, 2009-2013

*Poverty level is the percentage of persons of all ages in the decedent’s census tract living at or below 100% of Poverty. Unintentional injury deaths are defined by ICD10: V01-X59, Y85-Y86
Rates have been age-adjusted to the standard U.S. 2000 population.
Source: NM Vital Records and Health Statistics, U.S. Bureau of the Census, American Community Survey
All Injury Death Rates by Census Tract Poverty Level*
New Mexico, 2009-2013

*Poverty level is the percentage of persons of all ages in the decedent’s census tract living at or below 100% of Poverty. Injury deaths are defined by (ICD10: X85-Y09, Y87.1, *U01-*U02), Injury, Complications of medical and surgical care (ICD10: Y40-Y84, Y88), Injury, Intentional self-harm (suicide) (ICD10: X60-X84, Y87.0, *U03), Injury, Legal intervention (ICD10: Y35, Y89.0), Injury, Operations of war and their sequelae (ICD10: Y36, Y89.1), Injury, Unintentional injuries (ICD10: V01-X59, Y85-Y86) Rates have been age-adjusted to the standard U.S. 2000 population.
Source: NM Vital Records and Health Statistics, U.S. Bureau of the Census, American Community Survey
Cerebrovascular Death Rates by Census Tract Poverty Level*
New Mexico, 2009-2013

*Poverty level is the percentage of persons of all ages in the decedent’s census tract living at or below 100% of Poverty. Cerebrovascular disease deaths are defined by ICD10: I60-I69
Rates have been age-adjusted to the standard U.S. 2000 population.
Source: NM Vital Records and Health Statistics, U.S. Bureau of the Census, American Community Survey
Chronic Lower Respiratory Disease
Death Rates by Census Tract
Poverty Level*
New Mexico, 2009-2013

*Poverty level is the percentage of persons of all ages in the decedent’s census tract living at or below 100% of Poverty. Chronic lower respiratory disease deaths are defined by ICD10: J40-J47
Rates have been age-adjusted to the standard U.S. 2000 population.
Source: NM Vital Records and Health Statistics, U.S. Bureau of the Census, American Community Survey
Chronic Liver Disease and Cirrhosis Death Rates by Census Tract Poverty Level*

New Mexico, 2009-2013

*Poverty level is the percentage of persons of all ages in the decedent’s census tract living at or below 100% of Poverty. Chronic liver disease and cirrhosis deaths are defined by ICD10: K70, K73-K74

Rates have been age-adjusted to the standard U.S. 2000 population.

Source: NM Vital Records and Health Statistics, U.S. Bureau of the Census, American Community Survey
Diabetes Mellitus Death Rates by Census Tract Poverty Level*
New Mexico, 2009-2013

*Poverty level is the percentage of persons of all ages in the decedent’s census tract living at or below 100% of Poverty. Diabetes mellitus deaths are defined by ICD10: E10-E14
Rates have been age-adjusted to the standard U.S. 2000 population.
Source: NM Vital Records and Health Statistics, U.S. Bureau of the Census, American Community Survey
Alcohol Related Death Rates by Census Tract Poverty Level*
New Mexico, 2009-2013

*Poverty level is the percentage of persons of all ages in the decedent’s census tract living at or below 100% of Poverty. Alcohol related deaths are defined by ICD10: Alcohol-related deaths include deaths that are partially attributable to alcohol as well as 100% attributable alcohol-induced deaths. For more information, visit the CDC Alcohol-related Disease Impact (ARDI) software page: [http://www.cdc.gov/alcohol/ardi.htm](http://www.cdc.gov/alcohol/ardi.htm)
Rates have been age-adjusted to the standard U.S. 2000 population.
Source: NM Vital Records and Health Statistics, U.S. Bureau of the Census, American Community Survey
Drug Overdose Death Rates by Census Tract Poverty Level*
New Mexico, 2009-2013

*Poverty level is the percentage of persons of all ages in the decedent’s census tract living at or below 100% of Poverty. Drug Overdose deaths are defined by ICD 10: X40-X44, X60-X64, X85, Y10-Y14.
Rates have been age-adjusted to the standard U.S. 2000 population.
Source: NM Vital Records and Health Statistics, U.S. Bureau of the Census, American Community Survey
Suicide Death Rates by Census Tract Poverty Level*
New Mexico, 2009-2013

Deaths per 100,000 Population

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Poverty Level</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
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<tr>
<td>30% - 39.9%</td>
<td>21.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>40% or more</td>
<td>17.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Poverty level is the percentage of persons of all ages in the decedent’s census tract living at or below 100% of Poverty. Suicide deaths are defined by ICD 10: X60-X84, Y87.0, *U03.
Rates have been age-adjusted to the standard U.S. 2000 population.
Source: NM Vital Records and Health Statistics, U.S. Bureau of the Census, American Community Survey
Youth (Ages 15-19) Suicide Death Rates by Census Tract Poverty Level*

New Mexico, 2009-2013

*Poverty level is the percentage of persons of all ages in the decedent’s census tract living at or below 100% of Poverty. Suicide deaths are defined by ICD 10: X60-X84, Y87.0, *U03.

Rates have been age-adjusted to the standard U.S. 2000 population.

Source: NM Vital Records and Health Statistics, U.S. Bureau of the Census, American Community Survey
Older (Age 65+) Adult Fall Death Rates by Census Tract Poverty Level*

New Mexico, 2009-2013

*Poverty level is the percentage of persons of all ages in the decedent’s census tract living at or below 100% of Poverty. Older adult fall deaths are defined by ICD10 external cause of injury codes retrieved from http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/ice/icd10_transcode.pdf

Source: NM Vital Records and Health Statistics, U.S. Bureau of the Census, American Community Survey
Infectious Disease Death Rates by Census Tract Poverty Level*  
New Mexico, 2009-2013

*Poverty level is the percentage of persons of all ages in the decedent’s census tract living at or below 100% of Poverty.

Rates have been age-adjusted to the standard U.S. 2000 population. Infectious Disease Include: Human immunodeficiency virus (HIV) disease (ICD10: B20-B24), Malaria (ICD10: B50-B54), Measles (ICD10: B05), Meningitis (ICD10: G00, G03), Meningococcal infection (ICD10: A39), Respiratory, Bronchitis and bronchiolitis, acute (ICD10: J20-J21), Respiratory, Influenza and pneumonia (ICD10: J09-J18), Scarlet fever and erysipelas (ICD10: A38, A46), Shigellosis and amebiasis (ICD10: A03, A06), Syphilis (ICD10: A50-A53), Tuberculosis (ICD10: A16-A19), Viral hepatitis (ICD10: B15-B19), Whooping cough (ICD10: A37)

Source: NM Vital Records and Health Statistics, U.S. Bureau of the Census, American Community Survey
Septicemia Death Rates by Poverty Census Tract Poverty Level*
New Mexico, 2009-2013

*Poverty level is the percentage of persons of all ages in the decedent’s census tract living at or below 100% of Poverty. Rates have been age-adjusted to the standard U.S. 2000 population. Septicemia deaths are defined by ICD10 codes: A40-A41
Source: NM Vital Records and Health Statistics, U.S. Bureau of the Census, American Community Survey
Influenza and Pneumonia Death Rates by Census Tract Poverty Level*

New Mexico, 2009-2013

*Poverty level is the percentage of persons of all ages in the decedent’s census tract living at or below 100% of Poverty. Rates have been age-adjusted to the standard U.S. 2000 population. Influenza and Pneumonia deaths are defined by ICD10 codes: J09-J18
Source: NM Vital Records and Health Statistics, U.S. Bureau of the Census, American Community Survey
Firearm Injury Death Rates by Census Tract Poverty Level*

New Mexico, 2009-2013

*Poverty level is the percentage of persons of all ages in the decedent’s census tract living at or below 100% of Poverty. Rates have been age-adjusted to the standard U.S. 2000 population. Firearm deaths are defined by ICD10 external cause of injury codes retrieved from [http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/ice/icd10_transcode.pdf](http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/ice/icd10_transcode.pdf) Source: NM Vital Records and Health Statistics, U.S. Bureau of the Census, American Community Survey
Life Expectancy from Birth by Census Tract Poverty Level*
New Mexico, 2009-2013

*Poverty level is the percentage of persons of all ages in the decedent’s census tract living at or below 100% of Poverty.
Rates have been age-adjusted to the standard U.S. 2000 population.
Life expectancy calculated by methods retrieved from: http://ibis.health.state.nm.us/resources/LifeExp.html.
Source: NM Vital Records and Health Statistics, U.S. Bureau of the Census, American Community Survey
Years of Potential Life Lost (YPLL) Before Age 75, New Mexico, 2014

- Unintentional Injury
- Malignant Neoplasm
- Heart Disease
- Suicide
- Liver Disease
- Perinatal Period
- Homicide
- Diabetes Mellitus
- Chronic Low. Respiratory Disease
- Congenital Anomalies
- All Others

Source: CDC: WISQARS (Web-based Injury Statistics Query and Reporting System)
Conclusions

• Health status is strongly inversely associated with poverty at the community level
• Exceptions to this include suicide, older adult falls deaths, and Alzheimer’s disease deaths
• Indicators with greater than twice the risk for persons living in high poverty areas include: teen birth, deaths due to chronic liver disease, diabetes, alcohol, infectious disease, and influenza and pneumonia
Conclusions

• In general, chronic disease mortality rates continue to decrease in New Mexico
• In general, injury and substance abuse death rates are stable or increasing
• Vaccination continues to reduce infectious disease rates and disparities
• The infant mortality rate reduction in NM is a major success but disparities remain
• Geographic, particular unfavorable to rural areas, socioeconomic and racial/ethnic disparities persist in NM
NM Health Status Resources

• NM IBIS (Indicator Based Information System) – [http://ibis.health.state.nm.us](http://ibis.health.state.nm.us)
• NM Environmental Public Health Tracking System – [https://nmtracking.unm.edu](https://nmtracking.unm.edu)
• NM DOH health status presentations