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ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

This report is a product of the NM Youth Risk and Resiliency Survey (YRRS), a project that characterizes risk behaviors and resiliency/protective factors among New Mexico youth. The YRRS is a joint project of the New Mexico Department of Health (NMDOH) and the New Mexico Public Education Department (PED), with support and technical assistance from the University of New Mexico Prevention Research Center (UNM PRC); the Office of Substance Abuse Prevention, Behavioral Health Services Division (OSAP-BHSD); the Albuquerque Area Southwest Tribal Epidemiology Center (AASTEC); and the Division of Adolescent and School Health, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC-DASH). Gratitude is extended to the individuals listed below for their contribution toward developing and producing this report. (Individuals who served on the NM-YRRS 2013 Steering Committee are identified by an asterisk (*).)

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 Leona Woelk, MA, Associate Scientist II
 José Canaca, MD, Associate Scientist I
 Eric Chrisp, MS, Associate Scientist II

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NEW MEXICO HUMAN SERVICES DEPARTMENT, BEHAVIORAL HEALTH SERVICES DIVISION

 Karen Cheman, MPH, Prevention Staff Manager, Office of Substance Abuse Prevention *
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<td>Alcohol Use</td>
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<td>31</td>
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<tr>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*For a discussion of statistical significance, see Appendix B: About this Report*
The response rate for McKinley County was 86%.

A high response rate produces survey results that are more representative of the student population. A response rate of at least 60% allows generalization of results to the entire student body. A response rate of 70% is excellent and allows a high degree of confidence in results. Response rates below 60% are considered low, and caution should be exercised in interpreting results. Low response rates indicate that the data may represent only students who participated in the survey and not necessarily the entire student body.

### Profile of students surveyed

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Number of students who responded</th>
<th>Percent (%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td>736</td>
<td>(100%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Gender</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Girls</td>
<td>349</td>
<td>(47.5%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Boys</td>
<td>386</td>
<td>(52.5%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Race/Ethnicity</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American Indian or Alaska Native</td>
<td>558</td>
<td>(75.8)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>(2.0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black or African-American</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>(3.9)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic</td>
<td>146</td>
<td>(19.8)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>(2.0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>78</td>
<td>(10.6)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Grade Level</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6th</td>
<td>248</td>
<td>(35.6%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7th</td>
<td>259</td>
<td>(37.2%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8th</td>
<td>224</td>
<td>(33.8%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ungraded or other</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>(0.5%)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(Totals may be more than 100% because respondents were allowed to choose multiple race/ethnicities)
### Risk Behaviors at a Glance

**McKinley County and New Mexico**  
**Middle School (Grades 6-8)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>McKinley County % (95% CI)</th>
<th>New Mexico % (95% CI)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Personal Safety</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rarely or never wore a bicycle helmet (of those who rode a bicycle)</td>
<td>81.3 (71.6-88.3)</td>
<td>74.0 (68.8-78.6)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rarely or never wore a seatbelt</td>
<td>13.4 (7.0-23.9)</td>
<td>5.7 (4.5-7.2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ever carried a weapon</td>
<td>37.5 (30.9-44.5)</td>
<td>32.0 (29.4-34.6)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ever in a physical fight</td>
<td>51.7 (46.1-57.2)</td>
<td>45.8 (42.7-49.0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ever bullied on school property</td>
<td>34.3 (30.0-38.9)</td>
<td>46.0 (43.8-48.3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ever electronically bullied</td>
<td>15.7 (10.6-22.7)</td>
<td>18.6 (16.8-20.5)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Mental Health</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ever thought about killing self</td>
<td>18.6 (11.8-27.9)</td>
<td>20.9 (19.0-23.0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ever planned to kill self</td>
<td>11.4 (6.6-19.0)</td>
<td>13.6 (11.9-15.6)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ever tried to kill self</td>
<td>9.9 (4.4-20.7)</td>
<td>7.8 (6.8-8.9)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Tobacco Use</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Current cigarette smoking</td>
<td>10.6 (5.2-20.4)</td>
<td>4.6 (3.8-5.7)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Current cigar use</td>
<td>8.5 (3.2-20.5)</td>
<td>4.5 (3.5-5.9)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Current spit tobacco use</td>
<td>6.6 (2.6-15.5)</td>
<td>3.0 (2.4-3.8)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exposed to second hand cigarette smoke</td>
<td>27.3 (22.3-32.9)</td>
<td>30.7 (27.5-34.1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Alcohol Use</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ever had a drink of alcohol</td>
<td>22.1 (13.5-34.1)</td>
<td>25.7 (22.4-29.2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Current drinker</td>
<td>11.4 (6.2-20.0)</td>
<td>9.2 (7.8-11.0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Binge drinker</td>
<td>7.7 (3.0-18.6)</td>
<td>3.9 (3.0-5.0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>First drink before age 11</td>
<td>10.1 (5.9-16.8)</td>
<td>11.9 (10.1-14.1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Drug Use</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ever used marijuana</td>
<td>27.7 (14.3-46.7)</td>
<td>15.7 (13.4-18.4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Used marijuana before age 11</td>
<td>8.3 (4.6-14.8)</td>
<td>5.0 (3.9-6.5)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Current marijuana use</td>
<td>21.7 (11.8-36.5)</td>
<td>10.2 (8.6-12.2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ever used synthetic marijuana</td>
<td>13.3 (7.0-23.9)</td>
<td>7.3 (6.1-8.7)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ever used cocaine</td>
<td>6.0 (2.7-13.0)</td>
<td>3.3 (2.7-4.1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ever used inhalants</td>
<td>7.1 (3.8-13.0)</td>
<td>9.3 (8.4-10.3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ever used prescription drugs without prescription</td>
<td>6.3 (2.2-16.5)</td>
<td>5.5 (4.8-6.2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ever used painkillers to get high</td>
<td>6.7 (1.9-21.5)</td>
<td>3.1 (2.6-3.6)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Risk Behaviors at a Glance

**McKinley County and New Mexico**

#### Middle School (Grades 6-8)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>McKinley County</th>
<th>New Mexico</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Sexual Behavior</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ever had sexual intercourse</td>
<td>9.9 (5.1-18.1)</td>
<td>8.3 (6.8-10.0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Had sexual intercourse with 3 or more people *</td>
<td>3.6 (3.0-18.6)</td>
<td>3.0 (3.0-5.0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Used a condom *</td>
<td>73.1 (5.9-16.8)</td>
<td>58.8 (10.1-14.1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Body Weight</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Described self as overweight</td>
<td>26.6 (19.0-27.5)</td>
<td>25.3 (19.2-22.7)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trying to lose weight</td>
<td>56.3 (15.5-28.3)</td>
<td>46.4 (21.8-26.4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ever fasted to lose weight</td>
<td>26.7 (75.9-91.8)</td>
<td>20.0 (78.2-80.9)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ever vomited or used laxatives to lose weight</td>
<td>6.8 (57.8-82.6)</td>
<td>6.3 (66.7-72.4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Physical Activity and Nutrition</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No physical activity in the past week</td>
<td>19.4 (55.0-79.7)</td>
<td>13.3 (71.9-78.3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physically active five days per week</td>
<td>48.0 (14.3-46.7)</td>
<td>57.1 (13.4-18.4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Daily physical activity</td>
<td>26.7 (4.6-14.8)</td>
<td>35.0 (3.9-6.5)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Three hours of TV per day</td>
<td>30.4 (11.8-36.5)</td>
<td>30.7 (8.6-12.2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Three hours of video or computer use per day</td>
<td>40.2 (7.0-23.9)</td>
<td>33.0 (6.1-8.7)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Daily PE at school</td>
<td>29.3 (2.7-13.0)</td>
<td>35.4 (2.7-4.1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Participates in team sports</td>
<td>64.5 (3.8-13.0)</td>
<td>63.6 (8.4-10.3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Daily breakfast</td>
<td>36.1 (2.2-16.5)</td>
<td>43.5 (4.8-6.2)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Among students who ever had sexual intercourse
New Mexico Youth Risk and Resiliency Survey

Risk Behaviors at a Glance
Mckinley County and New Mexico
Middle School (Grades 6-8)

**Personal Safety**

- Rarely or never wore a bicycle helmet: 74.0% (NM) vs. 81.3% (McKinley County)
- Rarely or never wore a seatbelt: 5.7% (NM) vs. 13.4% (McKinley County)
- Ever carried a weapon: 32.0% (NM) vs. 37.5% (McKinley County)
- Ever in a physical fight: 45.8% (NM) vs. 51.7% (McKinley County)
- Ever bullied on school property*: 34.3% (NM) vs. 46.0% (McKinley County)
- Ever electronically bullied: 18.6% (NM) vs. 15.7% (McKinley County)

**Mental Health**

- Ever thought about killing self: 20.9% (NM) vs. 18.6% (McKinley County)
- Ever planned to kill self: 13.6% (NM) vs. 11.4% (McKinley County)
- Ever tried to kill self: 7.8% (NM) vs. 9.9% (McKinley County)

**Tobacco Use**

- Current cigarette smoking: 4.6% (NM) vs. 10.6% (McKinley County)
- Current cigar use: 4.5% (NM) vs. 8.5% (McKinley County)
- Current spit tobacco use: 3.0% (NM) vs. 6.6% (McKinley County)
- Exposed to second hand cigarette smoke: 30.7% (NM) vs. 27.3% (McKinley County)

*Statistically significant difference.
New Mexico Youth Risk and Resiliency Survey

Risk Behaviors at a Glance

McKinley County and New Mexico
Middle School (Grades 6-8)

Alcohol Use

- Ever had a drink of alcohol
  - NM: 25.7%
  - McKinley County: 22.1%

- Current drinker
  - NM: 9.2%
  - McKinley County: 11.4%

- Binge drinker
  - NM: 3.9%
  - McKinley County: 7.7%

- First drink before age 11
  - NM: 11.9%
  - McKinley County: 10.1%

Drug Use

- Ever used marijuana
  - NM: 15.7%
  - McKinley County: 27.7%

- Used marijuana before age 11
  - NM: 5.0%
  - McKinley County: 8.3%

- Current marijuana use
  - NM: 10.2%
  - McKinley County: 21.7%

- Ever used synthetic marijuana
  - NM: 7.3%
  - McKinley County: 13.3%

- Ever used cocaine
  - NM: 3.3%
  - McKinley County: 6.0%

- Ever used inhalants
  - NM: 9.3%
  - McKinley County: 7.1%

- Ever used prescription drugs without prescription
  - NM: 5.5%
  - McKinley County: 6.3%

- Ever used painkillers to get high
  - NM: 3.1%
  - McKinley County: 6.7%

Sexual Behavior

- Ever had sexual intercourse
  - NM: 8.3%
  - McKinley County: 9.9%

- Had sexual intercourse with 3 or more people
  - NM: 3.0%
  - McKinley County: 3.6%

- Used a condom
  - NM: 58.8%
  - McKinley County: 73.1%

No statistically significant differences.
New Mexico Youth Risk and Resiliency Survey

Risk Behaviors at a Glance
Mckinley County and New Mexico
Middle School (Grades 6-8)

Body Weight

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Behavior</th>
<th>NM</th>
<th>McKinley County</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Described self as overweight</td>
<td>25.3</td>
<td>26.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trying to lose weight</td>
<td>46.4</td>
<td>56.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ever fasted to lose weight</td>
<td>20.0</td>
<td>26.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ever vomited or used laxatives to lose weight</td>
<td>6.3</td>
<td>6.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Physical Activity and Nutrition

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Behavior</th>
<th>NM</th>
<th>McKinley County</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>No physical activity in the past week</td>
<td>13.3</td>
<td>19.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physically active five days per week</td>
<td>35.0</td>
<td>48.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Daily physical activity</td>
<td>26.7</td>
<td>35.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Three hours of TV per day</td>
<td>30.7</td>
<td>30.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Three hours of video or computer use per day</td>
<td>33.0</td>
<td>40.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Daily PE at school</td>
<td>29.3</td>
<td>35.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Participates in team sports</td>
<td>63.6</td>
<td>64.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Daily breakfast*</td>
<td>43.5</td>
<td>36.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Statistically significant difference.
McKinley County
Charts

For definitions of risk behaviors, see Appendix C.
Personal Safety

Behaviors Associated with Personal Safety by Year, McKinley County Grades 6-8, 2009-2013

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Never or rarely wore bicycle helmet</th>
<th>Never or rarely wore a seat belt</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2009</td>
<td>88.7</td>
<td>9.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2011</td>
<td>86.7</td>
<td>10.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>81.3</td>
<td>13.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Personal Safety
New Mexico and McKinley County
Grades 6-8, 2013

By Gender, McKinley County

By Grade, McKinley County
### Personal Safety

#### Behaviors Associated with Personal Safety

by Year, McKinley County

Grades 6-8, 2009-2013

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2009</th>
<th>2011</th>
<th>2013</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ever in a physical fight</td>
<td>51.6</td>
<td>50.9</td>
<td>51.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ever carried a weapon</td>
<td>37.4</td>
<td>35.3</td>
<td>37.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ever bullied on school property</td>
<td>38.0</td>
<td>34.3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ever electronically bullied</td>
<td>15.4</td>
<td>15.7</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Graph

![Graph showing percentages of behaviors associated with personal safety over years](image-url)
Mental Health

Behaviors Associated with Mental Health
by Year, McKinley County
Grades 6-8, 2009-2013

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2009</th>
<th>2011</th>
<th>2013</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ever thought about suicide</td>
<td>24.1</td>
<td>22.7</td>
<td>18.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ever planned to kill self</td>
<td>15.6</td>
<td>12.9</td>
<td>11.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ever attempted suicide</td>
<td>13.4</td>
<td>11.4</td>
<td>9.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Mental Health
New Mexico and McKinley County
Grades 6-8, 2013

By Gender, McKinley County

By Grade, McKinley County
Tobacco Use and Exposure

Tobacco Use and Exposure by Year, McKinley County Grades 6-8, 2009-2013

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2009</th>
<th>2011</th>
<th>2013</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ever tried cigarettes</td>
<td>39.9</td>
<td>33.9</td>
<td>27.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Current cigarette smoker</td>
<td>14.9</td>
<td>15.3</td>
<td>10.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Current cigar use</td>
<td>12.7</td>
<td>13.4</td>
<td>8.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Current spit tobacco use</td>
<td>7.3</td>
<td>7.3</td>
<td>6.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Tobacco Use: Cigarettes
New Mexico and McKinley County
Grades 6-8, 2013

By Gender, McKinley County

By Grade, McKinley County
Behaviors of Current Cigarette Smokers
New Mexico and McKinley County
Grades 6-8, 2013

By Gender, McKinley County

By Grade, McKinley County

* Among current cigarette smokers.
** Among current cigarette smokers who tried to quit in the past 12 months.
Alcohol Use

Alcohol Use by Year, McKinley County Grades 6-8, 2009-2013

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2009</th>
<th>2011</th>
<th>2013</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ever had a drink of alcohol</td>
<td>33.2</td>
<td>28.7</td>
<td>22.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Current drinker</td>
<td>20.5</td>
<td>15.4</td>
<td>11.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Binge drinker</td>
<td>14.8</td>
<td>9.8</td>
<td>7.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>First drink before age 11</td>
<td>12.2</td>
<td>11.7</td>
<td>10.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ever rode in a car with drinking driver</td>
<td>44.5</td>
<td>26.7</td>
<td>23.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Alcohol Use
New Mexico and McKinley County
Grades 6-8, 2013

By Gender, McKinley County

By Grade, McKinley County
Alcohol Use
New Mexico and McKinley County
Grades 6-8, 2013

By Gender, McKinley County

By Grade, McKinley County
Alcohol Use: Access and Attitudes
New Mexico and McKinley County
Grades 6-8, 2013

By Gender, McKinley County

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Easy to get alcohol</th>
<th>My parents feel it would be &quot;Very wrong&quot; for me to drink alcohol</th>
<th>I think it would be &quot;Very wrong&quot; for someone my age to drink alcohol</th>
<th>There is a moderate or great risk of harm from regular alcohol use</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NM</td>
<td>McKinley</td>
<td>NM</td>
<td>McKinley</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>Male</td>
<td>Female</td>
<td>Male</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21.9</td>
<td>20.8</td>
<td>21.9</td>
<td>20.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

By Grade, McKinley County

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Easy to get alcohol</th>
<th>My parents feel it would be &quot;Very wrong&quot; for me to drink alcohol</th>
<th>I think it would be &quot;Very wrong&quot; for someone my age to drink alcohol</th>
<th>There is a moderate or great risk of harm from regular alcohol use</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>6th</td>
<td>7th</td>
<td>8th</td>
<td>6th</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>Male</td>
<td>Female</td>
<td>Male</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14.8</td>
<td>15.7</td>
<td>32.1</td>
<td>14.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

New Mexico 2013 YRRS
Middle School
Drug Use: Marijuana

Drug Use: Marijuana Indicators
by Year, McKinley County
Grades 6-8, 2009-2013

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2009</th>
<th>2011</th>
<th>2013</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ever used marijuana</td>
<td>34.3</td>
<td>29.8</td>
<td>27.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tried marijuana before age 11</td>
<td>12.8</td>
<td>12.6</td>
<td>8.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Current marijuana use</td>
<td>19.5</td>
<td>29.0</td>
<td>21.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Drug Use

Drug Use Indicators by Year, McKinley County Grades 6-8, 2009-2013

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Drug Use</th>
<th>2009</th>
<th>2011</th>
<th>2013</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ever used synth. marijuana</td>
<td>13.3</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ever used cocaine</td>
<td>5.6</td>
<td>8.5</td>
<td>6.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ever used inhalants</td>
<td>14.4</td>
<td>13.1</td>
<td>7.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ever used prescription drug improperly</td>
<td>9.4</td>
<td></td>
<td>6.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ever used painkiller to get high</td>
<td>6.6</td>
<td></td>
<td>6.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Drug Use: Other drugs
New Mexico and McKinley County
Grades 6-8, 2013

By Gender, McKinley County

By Grade, McKinley County
Sexual Behavior

Sexual Behavior Indicators
by Year, McKinley County
Grades 6-8, 2009-2013

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2009</th>
<th>2011</th>
<th>2013</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ever had sexual intercourse</td>
<td>13.9</td>
<td>11.9</td>
<td>9.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Had sexual intercourse with 3 or more people</td>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>3.6</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Used a condom *</td>
<td>69.9</td>
<td>72.3</td>
<td>73.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Of those who ever had sexual intercourse, the last time they had sexual intercourse.
Sexual Behavior
New Mexico and McKinley County
Grades 6-8, 2013

By Gender, McKinley County

By Grade, McKinley County

* Of those who ever had sexual intercourse, the last time they had sexual intercourse.
### Weight Control

#### Weight Control Indicators by Year, McKinley County Grades 6-8, 2009-2013

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2009</th>
<th>2011</th>
<th>2013</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Trying to lose weight</td>
<td>50.6</td>
<td>57.8</td>
<td>56.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Described self as overweight</td>
<td>26.1</td>
<td>25.9</td>
<td>26.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fasted to lose weight</td>
<td>23.7</td>
<td>27.2</td>
<td>26.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vomited or used laxatives to lose weight</td>
<td>5.2</td>
<td>7.3</td>
<td>6.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Of those who ever had sexual intercourse, the last time they had sexual intercourse.*
# Weight Control

New Mexico and McKinley County

Grades 6-8, 2013

## By Gender, McKinley County

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Male</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Described self as overweight</td>
<td>29.2%</td>
<td>24.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trying to lose weight</td>
<td>61.7%</td>
<td>51.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fasted to lose weight</td>
<td>31.3%</td>
<td>22.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vomited or used laxatives to lose weight</td>
<td>10.0%</td>
<td>3.8%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## By Grade, McKinley County

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Grade</th>
<th>Described self as overweight</th>
<th>Trying to lose weight</th>
<th>Fasted to lose weight</th>
<th>Vomited or used laxatives to lose weight</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>6th</td>
<td>23.7%</td>
<td>47.6%</td>
<td>14.1%</td>
<td>2.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7th</td>
<td>27.0%</td>
<td>56.0%</td>
<td>34.3%</td>
<td>12.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8th</td>
<td>29.5%</td>
<td>34.1%</td>
<td>31.8%</td>
<td>5.8%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Physical Activity

Physical Activity Indicators by Year, McKinley County Grades 6-8, 2009-2013

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Physically active five days per week</th>
<th>Daily physical activity</th>
<th>No physical activity in the past week</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2009</td>
<td>41.9</td>
<td>26.0</td>
<td>22.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2011</td>
<td>41.3</td>
<td>26.7</td>
<td>27.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>48.0</td>
<td>26.7</td>
<td>19.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Physical Activity
New Mexico and McKinley County
Grades 6-8, 2013

By Gender, McKinley County

By Grade, McKinley County

Physically active: A total of 60 minutes per day of physical activity.
### Physical Activity

**Physical Activity Indicators**

by Year, McKinley County

Grades 6-8, 2009-2013

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Three hours of TV per day</th>
<th>Three hours of video or computer use per day</th>
<th>Daily PE at school</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2009</td>
<td>35.7</td>
<td>28.1</td>
<td>37.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2011</td>
<td>30.7</td>
<td>28.9</td>
<td>27.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>30.4</td>
<td>40.2</td>
<td>29.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Physical Activity
New Mexico and McKinley County
Grades 6-8, 2013

By Gender, McKinley County

By Grade, McKinley County
Other Health-Related Topics
New Mexico and McKinley County
Grades 6-8, 2013

By Gender, McKinley County

By Grade, McKinley County
Resiliency/Protective Factors
Resiliency/Protective Factors: In the home
New Mexico and McKinley County
Grades 6-8, 2013

By Gender, McKinley County

By Grade, McKinley County
Resiliency/Protective Factors: In the school
New Mexico and McKinley County
Grades 6-8, 2013

By Gender, McKinley County

By Grade, McKinley County
Resiliency/Protective Factors: In the community and with peers
New Mexico and McKinley County
Grades 6-8, 2013

By Gender, McKinley County

By Grade, McKinley County
Relationship Between Selected Risk Behaviors and Resiliency/Protective Factors
Got mostly A's in school
by Selected Resiliency Factors
McKinley County
Grades 6-8, 2013

How to read this chart:
- Of those who said it was 'Very much true' that a parent or other adult was interested in their school work, 28.4% got mostly A's in school
- Of those who said it was 'A little or pretty much true' that a parent or other adult was interested in their school work, 23.6% got mostly A's in school
- Of those who said it was 'Not true at all' that a parent or other adult was interested in their school work, 44.0% got mostly A's in school
**Ever thought about killing self**

by Selected Resiliency Factors

McKinley County

Grades 6-8, 2013

**How to read this chart:**

- Of those who said it was 'Very much true' that a parent or other adult was interested in their school work, 13.6% ever seriously thought about killing themselves.
- Of those who said it was 'A little or pretty much true' that a parent or other adult was interested in their school work, 21.3% ever seriously thought about killing themselves.
- Of those who said it was 'Not true at all' that a parent or other adult was interested in their school work, 37.6% ever seriously thought about killing themselves.
Ever attempted to kill self
by Selected Resiliency Factors
McKinley County
Grades 6-8 2013

How to read this chart:
- Of those who said it was 'Very much true' that a parent or other adult was interested in their school work, 8.0% ever attempted to kill themselves.
- Of those who said it was 'A little or pretty much true' that a parent or other adult was interested in their school work, 10.0% ever attempted to kill themselves.
- Of those who said it was 'Not true at all' that a parent or other adult was interested in their school work, 26.2% ever attempted to kill themselves.
**Ever tried cigarettes**
by Selected Resiliency Factors
McKinley County
Grades 6-8, 2013

How to read this chart:
- Of those who said it was 'Very much true' that a parent or other adult was interested in their school work, 23.0% ever tried smoking a cigarette.
- Of those who said it was 'A little or pretty much true' that a parent or other adult was interested in their school work, 29.0% ever tried smoking a cigarette.
- Of those who said it was 'Not true at all' that a parent or other adult was interested in their school work, 42.1% ever tried smoking a cigarette.
Ever had a drink of alcohol
by Selected Resiliency Factors
McKinley County
Grades 6-8, 2013

How to read this chart:
- Of those who said it was 'Very much true' that a parent or other adult was interested in their school work, 20.3% ever had a drink of alcohol.
- Of those who said it was 'A little or pretty much true' that a parent or other adult was interested in their school work, 23.5% ever had a drink of alcohol.
- Of those who said it was 'Not true at all' that a parent or other adult was interested in their school work, 36.0% ever had a drink of alcohol.
**Current drinking**
by Selected Resiliency Factors
McKinley County
Grades 6-8, 2013

How to read this chart:
- Of those who said it was 'Very much true' that a parent or other adult was interested in their school work, 8.3% engaged in current drinking.
- Of those who said it was 'A little or pretty much true' that a parent or other adult was interested in their school work, 11.7% engaged in current drinking.
- Of those who said it was 'Not true at all' that a parent or other adult was interested in their school work, 27.8% engaged in current drinking.
Ever used marijuana
by Selected Resiliency Factors
McKinley County
Grades 6-8, 2013

How to read this chart:
- Of those who said it was 'Very much true' that a parent or other adult was interested in their school work, 20.6% ever used marijuana.
- Of those who said it was 'A little or pretty much true' that a parent or other adult was interested in their school work, 33.3% ever used marijuana.
- Of those who said it was 'Not true at all' that a parent or other adult was interested in their school work, 42.1% ever used marijuana.
Ever used synthetic marijuana
by Selected Resiliency Factors
McKinley County
Grades 6-8, 2013

How to read this chart:
- Of those who said it was 'Very much true' that a parent or other adult was interested in their school work, 6.7% ever used synthetic marijuana.
- Of those who said it was 'A little or pretty much true' that a parent or other adult was interested in their school work, 17.5% ever used synthetic marijuana.
- Of those who said it was 'Not true at all' that a parent or other adult was interested in their school work, 35.3% ever used synthetic marijuana.
**Ever had sexual intercourse**
by Selected Resiliency Factors
McKinley County
Grades 6-8, 2013

How to read this chart:
- Of those who said it was 'Very much true' that a parent or other adult was interested in their school work, 7.1% ever had sexual intercourse.
- Of those who said it was 'A little or pretty much true' that a parent or other adult was interested in their school work, 9.0% ever had sexual intercourse.
- Of those who said it was 'Not true at all' that a parent or other adult was interested in their school work, 29.7% ever had sexual intercourse.
Physically active five days per week
by Selected Resiliency Factors
McKinley County
Grades 6-8, 2013

How to read this chart:
- Of those who said it was 'Very much true' that a parent or other adult was interested in their school work, 46.8% were physically active on at least five days per week.
- Of those who said it was 'A little or pretty much true' that a parent or other adult was interested in their school work, 47.1% were physically active on at least five days per week.
- Of those who said it was 'Not true at all' that a parent or other adult was interested in their school work, 63.5% were physically active on at least five days per week.
Appendix A
Questionnaire with Results
### 2013 Middle School Questionnaire
### NM YRRS
### McKinley County

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number of responses</th>
<th>%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

1. **How old are you?**
   - A. 10 years old or younger 5 0.7%
   - B. 11 years old 151 20.6%
   - C. 12 years old 217 29.6%
   - D. 13 years old 241 32.8%
   - E. 14 years old 99 13.5%
   - F. 15 years old 18 2.5%
   - G. 16 years old or older 3 0.4%

2. **What is your sex?**
   - A. Female 349 47.5%
   - B. Male 386 52.5%

3. **In what grade are you?**
   - A. 6th grade 248 35.6%
   - B. 7th grade 259 37.2%
   - C. 8th grade 224 33.8%
   - D. Ungraded or other grade 3 0.5%

4. **Are you Hispanic or Latino?**
   - A. Yes 146 20.9%
   - B. No 551 79.1%

5. **What is your race? (Select one or more responses.)**
   - A. American Indian or Alaska Native 558 84.3%
   - B. Asian 15 2.3%
   - C. Black or African American 29 4.4%
   - D. Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander 15 2.3%
   - E. White 78 11.8%
6. During the past 12 months, how would you describe your grades in school?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Grade Description</th>
<th>Weighted Percent</th>
<th>95% CI</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A. Mostly A’s</td>
<td>23.8</td>
<td>(13.8-37.8)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B. Mostly B’s</td>
<td>38.3</td>
<td>(33.6-43.2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C. Mostly C’s</td>
<td>16.4</td>
<td>(11.2-23.5)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D. Mostly D’s</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>(1.5-7.0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E. Mostly F’s</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>(1.2-7.2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F. None of these grades</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>(0.0-0.4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G. Not sure</td>
<td>15.2</td>
<td>(9.1-24.2)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

7. Which one of these groups best describes you?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group Description</th>
<th>Weighted Percent</th>
<th>95% CI</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A. American Indian or Alaska Native</td>
<td>60.4</td>
<td>(45.9-73.3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B. Asian</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>(0.3-3.1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C. Black or African American</td>
<td>5.6</td>
<td>(2.9-10.6)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D. Hispanic or Latino</td>
<td>19.3</td>
<td>(13.2-27.4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E. Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>(0.3-3.7)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F. White</td>
<td>12.6</td>
<td>(8.2-18.9)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Personal Safety**

The next 3 questions ask about personal safety.

8. When you ride a bicycle, how often do you wear a helmet?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Helmet Wear Frequency</th>
<th>Weighted Percent</th>
<th>95% CI</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A. I do not ride a bicycle</td>
<td>18.0</td>
<td>(11.2-27.5)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B. Never wear a helmet</td>
<td>55.5</td>
<td>(45.4-65.2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C. Rarely wear a helmet</td>
<td>11.2</td>
<td>(6.2-19.4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D. Sometimes wear a helmet</td>
<td>7.7</td>
<td>(4.3-13.6)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E. Most of the time wear a helmet</td>
<td>4.2</td>
<td>(2.0-8.3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F. Always wear a helmet</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>(2.0-5.7)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

9. How often do you wear a seat belt when riding in a car?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Seat Belt Wear Frequency</th>
<th>Weighted Percent</th>
<th>95% CI</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A. Never</td>
<td>5.9</td>
<td>(2.4-13.7)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B. Rarely</td>
<td>7.4</td>
<td>(4.0-13.4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C. Sometimes</td>
<td>14.8</td>
<td>(9.5-22.4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D. Most of the time</td>
<td>26.7</td>
<td>(19.0-36.1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E. Always</td>
<td>45.2</td>
<td>(38.6-51.9)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
10. Have you ever ridden in a car driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?
   A. Yes  
   B. No  
   C. Not sure

23.0 (19.0-27.5)  
66.0 (61.6-70.2)  
11.0 (9.1-13.2)

**Violence-Related Behaviors**

The next 2 questions ask about violence-related behaviors.

11. Have you ever carried a weapon, such as a gun, knife, or club?
   A. Yes  
   B. No

37.5 (30.9-44.5)  
62.5 (55.5-69.1)

12. Have you ever been in a physical fight?
   A. Yes  
   B. No

51.7 (46.1-57.2)  
48.3 (42.8-53.9)

**Bullying**

The next 2 questions ask about bullying. Bullying is when 1 or more students tease, threaten, spread rumors about, hit, shove, or hurt another student over and over again. It is not bullying when 2 students of about the same strength or power argue or fight or tease each other in a friendly way.

13. Have you ever been bullied on school property?
   A. Yes  
   B. No

34.3 (30.0-38.9)  
65.7 (61.1-70.0)

14. Have you ever been electronically bullied? (Count being bullied through e-mail, chat rooms, instant messaging, Web sites, or texting.)
   A. Yes  
   B. No

15.7 (10.6-22.7)  
84.3 (77.3-89.4)

**Sadness and Attempted Suicide**

The next 3 questions ask about attempted suicide. Sometimes people feel so depressed about the future that they may consider attempting suicide or killing themselves.

15 Have you ever seriously thought about killing yourself?
   A. Yes  
   B. No

18.6 (11.8-27.9)  
81.4 (72.1-88.2)
16. Have you ever made a plan about how you would kill yourself?
   A. Yes  
   B. No

17. Have you ever tried to kill yourself?
   A. Yes  
   B. No

**Tobacco Use**
The next 17 questions ask about tobacco use.

18. Have you ever tried cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs?
   A. Yes  
   B. No

19. How old were you when you smoked a whole cigarette for the first time?
   A. I have never smoked a whole cigarette  
   B. 8 years old or younger  
   C. 9 years old  
   D. 10 years old  
   E. 11 years old  
   F. 12 years old  
   G. 13 years old or older

20. About how many cigarettes have you smoked in your entire life?
   B. 1 or more puffs but never a whole cigarette  
   C. 1 cigarette  
   D. 2 to 5 cigarettes  
   E. 6 to 15 cigarettes (about ½ a pack total)  
   F. 16 to 25 cigarettes (about 1 pack total)  
   G. 26 to 99 cigarettes (more than 1 pack, but less than 5 packs)  
   H. 100 or more cigarettes (5 or more packs)

21. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?
   A. 0 days  
   B. 1 or 2 days  
   C. 3 to 5 days  
   D. 6 to 9 days  
   E. 10 to 19 days  
   F. 20 to 29 days  
   G. All 30 days
22. Have you ever smoked cigarettes daily, that is, at least one cigarette every day for 30 days?
   A. Yes 4.8 (1.8-12.2)
   B. No 95.2 (87.8-98.2)

23. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes on school property?
   A. 0 days 95.6 (88.7-98.3)
   B. 1 or 2 days 2.5 (0.7-8.9)
   C. 3 to 5 days 1.0 (0.3-3.1)
   D. 6 to 9 days 0.1 (0.0-0.5)
   E. 10 to 19 days 0.2 (0.0-0.7)
   F. 20 to 29 days 0.0 (-)
   G. All 30 days 0.7 (0.2-2.3)

24. During the past 30 days, how did you usually get your own cigarettes? (Select only one response.)
   A. I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days 89.6 (80.0-94.9)
   B. I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station 1.2 (0.2-6.7)
   C. I bought them from a vending machine 0.6 (0.1-2.7)
   D. I gave someone else money to buy them for me 2.2 (0.8-5.6)
   E. I borrowed (or bummed) them from someone else 1.4 (0.5-3.5)
   F. A person 18 years old or older gave them to me 0.2 (0.0-1.0)
   G. I took them from a store or family member 1.0 (0.3-3.1)
   H. I got them some other way 3.8 (2.0-7.2)

25. During the past 30 days, what brand of cigarettes did you usually smoke? (Select only one response.)
   A. I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days 86.4 (76.2-92.7)
   B. I do not have a usual brand 0.8 (0.6-1.2)
   C. Camel 3.1 (0.6-13.9)
   D. Marlboro 4.8 (2.2-10.0)
   E. Newport 0.4 (0.1-1.4)
   F. Virginia Slims 0.0 (-)
   G. GPS, Basic, or Doral 0.1 (0.0-0.6)
   H. Some other brand 4.3 (1.7-10.8)
26. During the past 30 days, how many times have you seen or heard commercials on TV, the Internet, or on the radio about the dangers of cigarette smoking?
   A. 0 times 35.8 (30.5-41.6)
   B. 1 to 3 times during the past 30 days 24.5 (18.7-31.3)
   C. 1 to 3 times during the past week 13.8 (10.7-17.8)
   D. Daily or almost daily 11.3 (6.3-19.5)
   E. More than once a day 14.5 (9.7-21.2)

27. During the past 12 months, did you ever try to quit smoking cigarettes?
   A. I did not smoke during the past 12 months 84.6 (72.8-91.8)
   B. Yes 8.9 (4.7-16.1)
   C. No 6.6 (3.4-12.4)

28. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars?
   A. 0 days 91.5 (79.5-96.8)
   B. 1 or 2 days 3.8 (1.5-9.3)
   C. 3 to 5 days 1.6 (0.4-6.6)
   D. 6 to 9 days 0.3 (0.1-0.7)
   E. 10 to 19 days 1.2 (0.4-3.2)
   F. 20 to 29 days 0.4 (0.1-2.9)
   G. All 30 days 1.2 (0.4-3.2)

29. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip, such as Redman, Levi Garrett, Beechnut, Skoal, Skoal Bandits, or Copenhagen?
   A. 0 days 93.4 (84.5-97.4)
   B. 1 or 2 days 3.5 (1.3-8.9)
   C. 3 to 5 days 0.9 (0.2-3.9)
   D. 6 to 9 days 0.5 (0.1-2.5)
   E. 10 to 19 days 0.0 (0.0-0.3)
   F. 20 to 29 days 0.0 (0.0-0.4)
   G. All 30 days 1.6 (0.5-4.8)

30. During the past 7 days, on how many days were you in the same room with someone who was smoking cigarettes?
   A. 0 days 72.7 (67.1-77.7)
   B. 1 or 2 days 16.0 (14.0-18.2)
   C. 3 or 4 days 5.3 (2.8-9.8)
   D. 5 or 6 days 1.2 (0.5-2.9)
   E. 7 days 4.8 (2.0-10.9)
31. Do you think smoke from other people’s cigarettes is harmful to you?
   A. Definitely yes 42.1 (33.7-50.9)
   B. Probably yes 29.8 (21.4-39.8)
   C. Probably not 17.6 (13.6-22.5)
   D. Definitely not 10.5 (6.6-16.3)

32. Do you think that you will try smoking a cigarette soon?
   A. I have already tried smoking cigarettes 14.8 (7.4-27.4)
   B. Yes 8.6 (4.5-15.6)
   C. No 76.6 (60.6-87.5)

33. Do you think you will smoke a cigarette at anytime during the next year?
   A. Definitely yes 2.9 (1.7-5.2)
   B. Probably yes 10.7 (5.2-20.6)
   C. Probably not 13.8 (7.9-22.9)
   D. Definitely not 72.6 (56.3-84.5)

34. If one of your best friends offered you a cigarette, would you smoke it?
   A. Definitely yes 6.3 (2.9-13.0)
   B. Probably yes 10.3 (5.0-19.9)
   C. Probably not 16.3 (9.9-25.6)
   D. Definitely not 67.1 (50.0-80.7)

**Alcohol**

The next 8 questions ask about drinking alcohol. This includes drinking beer, wine, wine coolers, and liquor such as rum, gin, vodka, or whiskey. For these questions, drinking alcohol does not include drinking a few sips of wine for religious purposes.

35. Have you ever had a drink of alcohol, other than a few sips?
   A. Yes 22.1 (13.5-34.1)
   B. No 77.9 (65.9-86.5)

36. How old were you when you had your first drink of alcohol other than a few sips?
   A. I have never had a drink of alcohol other than a few sips 77.7 (65.8-86.3)
   B. 8 years old or younger 5.2 (2.9-9.4)
   C. 9 years old 1.3 (0.4-4.1)
   D. 10 years old 3.5 (1.5-8.1)
   E. 11 years old 2.0 (0.8-5.1)
   F. 12 years old 5.3 (2.7-10.2)
   G. 13 years old or older 4.9 (2.1-11.1)
37. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you have at least one drink of alcohol?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Option</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
<th>95% CI</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A. 0 days</td>
<td>88.6%</td>
<td>(80.0-93.8)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B. 1 or 2 days</td>
<td>4.9%</td>
<td>(2.9-8.1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C. 3 to 5 days</td>
<td>3.1%</td>
<td>(1.1-8.8)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D. 6 to 9 days</td>
<td>1.5%</td>
<td>(0.4-5.5)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E. 10 to 19 days</td>
<td>0.2%</td>
<td>(0.0-0.7)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F. 20 to 29 days</td>
<td>0.9%</td>
<td>(0.3-3.1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G. All 30 days</td>
<td>0.7%</td>
<td>(0.2-2.4)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

38. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you have 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Option</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
<th>95% CI</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A. 0 days</td>
<td>92.3%</td>
<td>(81.4-97.0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B. 1 day</td>
<td>4.1%</td>
<td>(1.5-10.7)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C. 2 days</td>
<td>1.6%</td>
<td>(0.6-4.2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D. 3 to 5 days</td>
<td>0.7%</td>
<td>(0.2-2.4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E. 6 to 9 days</td>
<td>0.7%</td>
<td>(0.1-3.2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F. 10 to 19 days</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>(.-.      )</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G. 20 or more days</td>
<td>0.6%</td>
<td>(0.1-2.5)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

39. If you wanted to get some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Option</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
<th>95% CI</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A. Very hard</td>
<td>65.9%</td>
<td>(58.4-72.7)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B. Sort of hard</td>
<td>12.9%</td>
<td>(8.9-18.2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C. Sort of easy</td>
<td>12.7%</td>
<td>(8.6-18.3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D. Very easy</td>
<td>8.5%</td>
<td>(4.5-15.5)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

40. How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to drink alcohol (beer, wine, or hard liquor) regularly?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Option</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
<th>95% CI</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A. Very wrong</td>
<td>85.6%</td>
<td>(75.9-91.8)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B. Wrong</td>
<td>8.3%</td>
<td>(4.7-14.3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C. A little bit wrong</td>
<td>4.2%</td>
<td>(1.7-10.0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D. Not wrong at all</td>
<td>1.8%</td>
<td>(0.6-5.8)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

41. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to drink alcohol (beer, wine, or hard liquor) regularly?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Option</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
<th>95% CI</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A. Very wrong</td>
<td>71.8%</td>
<td>(57.8-82.6)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B. Wrong</td>
<td>15.7%</td>
<td>(9.8-24.3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C. A little bit wrong</td>
<td>9.7%</td>
<td>(3.8-22.8)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D. Not wrong at all</td>
<td>2.7%</td>
<td>(1.8-4.0)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
42. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they have one or two drinks of beer, wine, or hard liquor nearly every day?
   A. No risk 17.6 (9.5-30.1)
   B. Slight risk 13.7 (10.2-18.3)
   C. Moderate risk 26.3 (19.3-34.7)
   D. Great risk 42.4 (35.7-49.4)

Marijuana and other Drug Use
The next 8 questions ask about marijuana use and other drug use. Marijuana also is called grass or pot.

43. Have you ever used marijuana?
   A. Yes 27.7 (14.3-46.7)
   B. No 72.3 (53.3-85.7)

44. How old were you when you tried marijuana for the first time?
   A. I have never tried marijuana 72.8 (54.4-85.7)
   B. 8 years old or younger 4.9 (2.1-10.9)
   C. 9 years old 1.2 (0.7-1.9)
   D. 10 years old 2.3 (1.2-4.5)
   E. 11 years old 5.2 (3.0-8.7)
   F. 12 years old 6.9 (3.0-14.8)
   G. 13 years old or older 6.8 (3.0-15.0)

45. During the past 30 days, how many times did you use marijuana?
   A. 0 times 78.3 (63.5-88.2)
   B. 1 or 2 times 8.3 (4.8-14.2)
   C. 3 to 9 times 6.8 (3.5-12.9)
   D. 10 to 19 times 2.6 (1.4-5.0)
   E. 20 to 39 times 0.6 (0.3-1.1)
   F. 40 or more times 3.3 (1.5-7.5)

46. Have you ever used “synthetic marijuana” (also called “K2” or “Spice”)?
   A. Yes 13.3 (7.0-23.9)
   B. No 86.7 (76.1-93.0)

47. Have you ever used any form of cocaine, including powder, crack, or freebase?
   A. Yes 6.0 (2.7-13.0)
   B. No 94.0 (87.0-97.3)
48. Have you ever sniffed glue, or breathed the contents of spray cans, or inhaled any paints or sprays to get high?
   A. Yes  7.1  (3.8-13.0)
   B. No  92.9  (87.0-96.2)

49. Have you ever taken a prescription drug (such as OxyContin, Percocet, Vicodin, codeine, Adderall, Ritalin, or Xanax) without a doctor’s prescription?
   A. Yes  6.3  (2.2-16.5)
   B. No  93.7  (83.5-97.8)

50. Have you ever used a pain killer to get high, like Vicodin, OxyContin (also called Oxy or OC), or Percocet (also called Percs)?
   A. Yes  6.7  (1.9-21.5)
   B. No  93.3  (78.5-98.1)

51. Have you ever used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body?
   A. Yes  3.8  (1.1-12.5)
   B. No  96.2  (87.5-98.9)

**Sexual Behavior**
The next 4 questions ask about sexual intercourse.

52. Have you ever had sexual intercourse?
   A. Yes  9.9  (5.1-18.1)
   B. No  90.1  (81.9-94.9)

53. How old were you when you had sexual intercourse for the first time?
   A. I have never had sexual intercourse  90.2  (82.0-94.9)
   B. 8 years old or younger  2.3  (0.9-5.3)
   C. 9 years old  0.6  (0.1-2.7)
   D. 10 years old  1.0  (0.2-4.2)
   E. 11 years old  0.3  (0.1-0.7)
   F. 12 years old  1.7  (0.6-4.7)
   G. 13 years old or older  3.9  (1.7-9.1)

54. With how many people have you ever had sexual intercourse?
   A. I have never had sexual intercourse  90.2  (82.0-94.9)
   B. 1 person  3.9  (1.8-8.4)
   C. 2 people  2.3  (0.7-7.4)
   D. 3 people  1.5  (0.5-4.4)
   E. 4 people  0.3  (0.1-0.8)
   F. 5 people  0.1  (0.0-0.4)
   G. 6 or more people  1.7  (0.6-5.0)
55. The last time you had sexual intercourse, did you or your partner use a condom?
   A. I have never had sexual intercourse  90.2  (81.9-94.9)
   B. Yes  7.2  (3.2-15.3)
   C. No  2.6  (1.2-6.0)

**Body Weight**
The next 4 questions ask about body weight.

56. How do you describe your weight?
   A. Very underweight  4.0  (2.6-6.1)
   B. Slightly underweight  15.9  (12.9-19.5)
   C. About the right weight  53.5  (49.2-57.8)
   D. Slightly overweight  24.7  (20.0-30.1)
   E. Very overweight  1.9  (1.0-3.5)

57. Which of the following are you trying to do about your weight?
   A. Lose weight  56.3  (47.3-64.8)
   B. Gain weight  8.9  (5.9-13.3)
   C. Stay the same weight  19.7  (15.6-24.5)
   D. I am not trying to do anything about my weight  15.2  (11.4-19.9)

58. Have you ever gone without eating for 24 hours or more (also called fasting) to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?
   A. Yes  26.7  (16.9-39.4)
   B. No  73.3  (60.6-83.1)

59. Have you ever vomited or taken laxatives to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?
   A. Yes  6.8  (3.5-12.9)
   B. No  93.2  (87.1-96.5)
**Breakfast**
The next question asks about eating breakfast.

60. During the past 7 days, on how many days did you eat breakfast?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Option</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
<th>95% CI</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A. 0 days</td>
<td>16.0</td>
<td>(12.4-20.6)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B. 1 day</td>
<td>6.2</td>
<td>(3.9-9.6)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C. 2 days</td>
<td>6.4</td>
<td>(4.4-9.4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D. 3 days</td>
<td>14.9</td>
<td>(13.1-16.9)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E. 4 days</td>
<td>5.2</td>
<td>(3.2-8.3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F. 5 days</td>
<td>7.5</td>
<td>(4.4-12.7)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G. 6 days</td>
<td>7.6</td>
<td>(4.4-13.0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H. 7 days</td>
<td>36.1</td>
<td>(33.7-38.6)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Physical Activity**
The next 5 questions ask about physical activity.

61. During the past 7 days, on how many days were you physically active for a total of at least 60 minutes per day? (Add up all the time you spent in any kind of physical activity that increased your heart rate and made you breathe hard some of the time.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Option</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
<th>95% CI</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A. 0 days</td>
<td>19.4</td>
<td>(13.5-27.0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B. 1 day</td>
<td>5.4</td>
<td>(3.9-7.5)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C. 2 days</td>
<td>7.6</td>
<td>(5.2-11.0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D. 3 days</td>
<td>8.3</td>
<td>(4.2-15.6)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E. 4 days</td>
<td>11.3</td>
<td>(5.4-22.0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F. 5 days</td>
<td>16.0</td>
<td>(12.8-19.9)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G. 6 days</td>
<td>5.3</td>
<td>(3.2-8.6)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H. 7 days</td>
<td>26.7</td>
<td>(18.9-36.2)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

62. On an average school day, how many hours do you watch TV?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Option</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
<th>95% CI</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A. I do not watch TV on an average school day</td>
<td>11.8</td>
<td>(8.8-15.5)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B. Less than 1 hour per day</td>
<td>18.4</td>
<td>(15.2-22.1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C. 1 hour per day</td>
<td>11.9</td>
<td>(8.6-16.3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D. 2 hours per day</td>
<td>27.6</td>
<td>(19.6-37.4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E. 3 hours per day</td>
<td>13.0</td>
<td>(7.8-20.9)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F. 4 hours per day</td>
<td>4.8</td>
<td>(2.2-10.1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G. 5 or more hours per day</td>
<td>12.5</td>
<td>(7.4-20.6)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
63. On an average school day, how many hours do you play video or computer games or use a computer for something that is not school work? (Count time spent on things such as Xbox, PlayStation, an iPod, an iPad or other tablet, a smartphone, YouTube, Facebook or other social networking tools, and the Internet.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Frequency</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
<th>Lower CI</th>
<th>Upper CI</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A. I do not play video or computer games or use a computer for something that is not school work</td>
<td>15.4</td>
<td>12.4-18.9</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B. Less than 1 hour per day</td>
<td>17.9</td>
<td>13.8-23.0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C. 1 hour per day</td>
<td>14.3</td>
<td>10.4-19.4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D. 2 hours per day</td>
<td>12.2</td>
<td>10.9-13.7</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E. 3 hours per day</td>
<td>14.1</td>
<td>8.8-21.7</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F. 4 hours per day</td>
<td>5.3</td>
<td>2.7-10.2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G. 5 or more hours per day</td>
<td>20.9</td>
<td>14.7-28.7</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

64. In an average week when you are in school, on how many days do you go to physical education (PE) classes?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Frequency</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
<th>Lower CI</th>
<th>Upper CI</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A. 0 days</td>
<td>64.8</td>
<td>48.2-78.5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B. 1 day</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>1.1-6.8</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C. 2 days</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>0.8-4.0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D. 3 days</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>0.4-3.2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E. 4 days</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.1-0.6</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F. 5 days</td>
<td>29.3</td>
<td>17.8-44.2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

65. During the past 12 months, on how many sports teams did you play? (Count any teams run by your school or community groups.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Frequency</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
<th>Lower CI</th>
<th>Upper CI</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A. 0 teams</td>
<td>35.5</td>
<td>26.5-45.7</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B. 1 team</td>
<td>24.6</td>
<td>20.7-29.1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C. 2 teams</td>
<td>12.7</td>
<td>9.3-17.0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D. 3 or more teams</td>
<td>27.1</td>
<td>19.6-36.2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**Health-Related Topics**
The next 3 questions ask about other health-related topics.

66. Have you ever been taught about AIDS or HIV infection in school?
   - **A. Yes** 37.3 (25.0-51.6)
   - **B. No** 34.9 (28.6-41.8)
   - **C. Not sure** 27.8 (19.5-37.8)

67. Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you have asthma?
   - **A. Yes** 17.8 (12.7-24.4)
   - **B. No** 74.1 (65.0-81.4)
   - **C. Not sure** 8.1 (5.1-12.7)

68. Do you have enough food to eat, sometimes not enough to eat, or often not enough to eat?
   - **A. Enough food to eat** 77.0 (65.0-85.8)
   - **B. Sometimes not enough to eat** 18.4 (12.3-26.5)
   - **C. Often not enough to eat** 4.6 (1.4-14.5)

**Resiliency Factors**
How true do you feel the following 7 statements are for you?

69. My friends get into a lot of trouble.
   - **A. Not true at all** 27.9 (19.5-38.2)
   - **B. A little true** 45.3 (37.1-53.8)
   - **C. Pretty much true** 17.6 (11.3-26.4)
   - **D. Very much true** 9.1 (3.7-21.0)

70. I have a friend about my own age who really cares about me.
   - **A. Not true at all** 9.8 (7.7-12.3)
   - **B. A little true** 22.5 (17.9-27.8)
   - **C. Pretty much true** 26.7 (22.6-31.3)
   - **D. Very much true** 41.1 (35.6-46.8)

71. Outside of my home and school, there is an adult who really cares about me.
   - **A. Not true at all** 12.4 (7.7-19.4)
   - **B. A little true** 7.6 (5.4-10.5)
   - **C. Pretty much true** 10.6 (7.5-14.9)
   - **D. Very much true** 69.3 (60.2-77.2)
72. In my home, there is a parent or some other adult who is interested in my school work.
   A. Not true at all  9.7  (4.8-18.7)
   B. A little true  15.6  (10.1-23.3)
   C. Pretty much true  25.3  (20.4-30.9)
   D. Very much true  49.5  (46.5-52.4)

73. In my school, there are clear rules about what students can and cannot do.
   A. Not true at all  7.2  (4.5-11.4)
   B. A little true  7.7  (4.1-14.0)
   C. Pretty much true  21.3  (13.0-33.0)
   D. Very much true  63.8  (51.4-74.6)

74. When I am not at home, one of my parents/guardians knows where I am and who I am with.
   A. Not true at all  7.2  (3.2-15.4)
   B. A little true  9.7  (6.1-15.0)
   C. Pretty much true  22.5  (17.6-28.3)
   D. Very much true  60.6  (48.5-71.5)

75. Outside of my home and school, I am a part of clubs, sports teams, church/temple, or other group activities.
   A. Not true at all  28.1  (19.1-39.4)
   B. A little true  10.8  (6.7-16.8)
   C. Pretty much true  18.6  (12.1-27.5)
   D. Very much true  42.5  (36.0-49.3)
Appendix B
About this Report
Appendix B: About this Report

This report contains county level results from the 2013 New Mexico Middle School Youth Risk and Resiliency Survey (YRRS). The YRRS is a statewide survey of public school students in middle schools and high schools throughout New Mexico. Statewide and county level results are available at

www.YouthRisk.org, and

nmhealth.org/go/youth.

School district reports are available only with permission from the appropriate school district superintendent. Forms for this are permission are available under the "Requesting Data" link on the youthrisk.org site. Together, these documents comprise a useful tool for those working on youth-related issues at the state and local level.

Using the Report

The YRRS is organized into two major content areas: risk behaviors and protective (resiliency) factors. Risk behaviors include behaviors associated with unintentional injury, violence, mental health, tobacco use, alcohol use, drug use, sexual activity, physical activity, and nutrition. Protective or resiliency factors are measures of the positive and supportive relationships, experiences, activities, resources and values that encourage healthy youth development. Resiliency factors and related traits include caring and supportive relationships in the family, school, community and with peers; boundaries set by the family and school; positive peer support; meaningful participation and constructive use of time in school and outside of school.

The main section of this report consists of a module of results for each main topic area of the YRRS. Each module starts with a set of line charts illustrating change in behavior over the years of the survey (for counties or school districts that only have one recent year of data, the line charts are omitted). The line charts are followed by one or more sets of three bar charts. The first bar chart in each set compares the county prevalence of a group of behaviors to the NM prevalence for the same behaviors; the second compares the county prevalence for girls to that of boys for the same behaviors, and the third compares the county prevalence for each grade level.

Following the section on distinct risk and resiliency factors is a section that illustrates the relationship between risk behaviors and protective factors. This section consists of a set of bar charts, each showing the prevalence of a particular risk behavior for students with varying levels of selected protective factors.

In some cases with very few students in a particular age or gender group, data have been suppressed to protect the anonymity of the individual respondents. Suppressed data are marked with "--". In cases where there are fewer than 50 respondents per grade level or gender, grade level or gender charts have been omitted.
Understanding the Charts - and A Word about Error Bars

The bar charts in this report present the percentage of students who reported engaging in any given risk behavior or who reported having any given protective factor. The height of the bars conveys the percentage of students reporting each trait, and provides a quick visual comparison between different groups of students reporting that trait. A label for each bar presents the actual percentage of students who reported each trait. For instance, the chart on page 17, Unintentional Injury, shows that 5.7% of students in New Mexico rarely or never wore seatbelts, while 13.4% of students in McKinley County rarely or never wore seatbelts.

Because of the high cost and logistical complications involved in conducting a statewide survey, the YRRS was administered to a sample of students, rather than to every single student in each school district. Because YRRS data are from a sample of students, and not the entire student body, the results in this report are estimates. As with all estimates, there is some uncertainty associated with each of these results. On the charts in this report, this degree of uncertainty is represented by an error bar (or confidence interval). The error bar is the thin ‘I’ shaped line that extends above and below the end of each bar in a chart. One of the major influences on the size of the confidence interval or error bar is the number of participants in the survey. In general, this means that with more students participating in the survey, there will be a higher degree of confidence in the results (i.e., error bars will be smaller).

The proper interpretation of an error bar can be illustrated by looking at the chart below. This chart compares the New Mexico high school prevalence of cigarette smoking and cocaine use to the United States prevalence for 2013. The chart shows that the prevalence of current cigarette smoking was 14.4% for New Mexico and 15.7% for the United States. The error bar for the estimate of current smoking among New Mexico students extends a little more than 2 percentage points in either direction, from 12.2% to 16.8%. This means that we are confident that the actual percentage of smokers in this group of students was between 12.2% and 16.8%. The error bar for the estimate of current smoking in the US also extends more than 2 percentage points in either direction, so we are confident that the actual percentage of smokers among this group was between 13.5% and 18.1%.
How does knowing the upper and lower limits of our error bars help us? While it appears at first glance that New Mexico has a lower prevalence of smoking than the United States (14.4% vs. 15.7%), a closer look at the error bars shows a more complicated picture. The error bars for the New Mexico estimate (12.2%–16.8%) and the US estimate (13.5%-18.1%) overlap. Because of this overlap, we do not have a high degree of confidence that the prevalence of smoking in New Mexico was actually different from the prevalence in the United States. In other words, the difference between the prevalence of smoking in New Mexico and the United States was not statistically significant.

For cocaine use it appears that New Mexico had a higher prevalence than the United States (10.3% vs. 5.5%). The error bar for New Mexico extends from 8.1% to 13.0%, and the error bar for the United States extends from 4.7% to 6.6%. Because the higher bound of the US error bar (6.6%) is lower than the lower bound of the NM error bar (8.1%), these error bars do not overlap. For cocaine use, we are confident in saying that the New Mexico prevalence was higher than the US prevalence. In other words, the difference between the prevalence of cocaine use in New Mexico and the United States was a statistically significant difference.

For some small school districts, error bars have been removed from this report. With small populations, the number of students sampled can approach the total student population. In these cases, error bars would have limited meaning because with a high percentage of students surveyed, there is less uncertainty around the estimates than error bars suggest.
Risk Behavior and Resiliency/Protective Factor Definitions

Personal Safety (Injury, Violence, and Bullying)
Rarely or never wore a bike helmet
Of those who rode a bicycle, answered 'Never' or 'Rarely' to the question, *When you ride a bicycle, how often do you wear a helmet?*
Rarely or never wore a seatbelt
Answered 'Never' or 'Rarely' to the question, *How often do you wear a seat belt when riding in a car?*
Ever carried a weapon
Answered 'Yes' to the question, *Have you ever carried a weapon, such as a gun, knife, or club?*
Ever been in a physical fight
Answered 'Yes' to the question, *Have you ever been in a physical fight?*
Ever bullied on school property
Answered 'Yes' to the question, *Have you ever been bullied on school property?*
Ever bullied electronically
Answered 'Yes' to the question, *Have you ever been electronically bullied?* (Include being bullied through e-mail, chat rooms, instant messaging, Web sites, or texting.)

Mental Health
Ever seriously thought about killing self
Answered 'Yes' to the question, *Have you ever seriously thought about killing yourself?*
Ever planned to kill self
Answered 'Yes' to the question, *Have you ever made a plan about how you would kill yourself?*
Ever tried to kill self
Answered 'Yes' to the question, *Have you ever tried to kill yourself?*

Tobacco Use
Ever smoked cigarettes
Answered 'Yes' to the question, *Have you ever tried cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs?*
First smoked a cigarette before age 11
Answered '10 years old' or younger to the question, *How old were you when you smoked a whole cigarette for the first time?*
Smoked at least one whole cigarette in life
Answered '1 cigarette' or more to the question, *About how many cigarettes have you smoked in your entire life?*
Current cigarette smoking (Smoked cigarettes at least once in the past 30 days)
Answered '1 or 2 days' or more to the question, *During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?*
Non-smoker
Answered '0 days' to the question, *During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?*
Frequent cigarette smoking
Answered '20 to 29 days' or more to the question, *During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?*
Smoked on school property
Answered ‘1 or 2 days’ or more to the question, During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes on school property?

Of those who smoked in the past 12 months, tried to quit smoking
Answered ‘Yes’ to the question, During the past 12 months, did you ever try to quit smoking cigarettes?, among those who answered ‘Yes’ or ‘No’ to the

Successful quit attempt by one who smoked in the past 12 months
Answered ‘Yes’ to the question, During the past 12 months, did you ever try to quit smoking cigarettes?
- and -
Answered ‘0 days’ to the question, During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes? (i.e., were currently non-smokers.)

Unsuccessful quit attempt by one who smoked in the past 12 months
Answered ‘Yes’ to the question, During the past 12 months, did you ever try to quit smoking cigarettes?
- and -
Answered ‘1 or 2 days’ or more to the question, During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes? (i.e., were current smokers.)

Current cigar smoking
Answered ‘1 or 2 days’ or more to the question, During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars?

Current spit tobacco use
Answered ‘1 or 2 days’ or more to the question, During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip, such as Redman,

Exposed to second hand cigarette smoke
Answered ‘1 or 2 days’ or more to the question, During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?

Alcohol Use
Ever drank alcohol
Answered ‘Yes’ to the question, Have you ever had a drink of alcohol, other than a few sips?

Drank alcohol before age 11
Answered ‘10 years old’ or younger to the question, How old were you when you had your first drink of alcohol other than a few sips?

Current drinking
Answered ‘1 or 2 days’ or more to the question, During the past 30 days, on how many days did you have at least one drink of alcohol?

Binge drinking (Had 5 or more drinks on a single occasion at least once in the past 30 days)
Answered ‘1 day’ or more to the question, During the past 30 days, on how many days did you have 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within

It would be very easy or sort of easy to get alcohol
Answered ‘Very easy’ or ‘Sort of easy’ to the question, If you wanted to get some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin),

My parents think my regular alcohol use would be wrong
Answered ‘Very wrong’ or ‘Wrong’ to the question, How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to drink alcohol (beer, wine, or hard liquor) regularly?
I think regular alcohol use by people my age is very wrong
   Answered 'Very wrong' or 'Wrong' to the question, How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to drink alcohol (beer, wine, or hard liquor) regularly?

People face great risk from daily alcohol use
   Answered great risk to the question, How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they have one or two

Ever rode in a car with a drinking driver
   Answered 'Yes' to the question, Have you ever ridden in a car driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?

Drug use
Ever used marijuana
   Answered 'Yes' to the question, Have you ever used marijuana?
First used marijuana before age 11
   Answered '10 years old' or younger to the question, How old were you when you tried marijuana for the first time?
Current marijuana use
   Answered '1 or 2 times' or more to the question, During the past 30 days, how many times did you use marijuana?
Ever used a prescription drug without a doctor's prescription
   Answered 'Yes' to the question, Have you ever taken a prescription drug (such as OxyContin, Percocet, Vicodin, codeine, Adderall, Ritalin, or Xanax) without a doctor's prescription?
Ever used a painkiller to get high
   Answered 'Yes' to the question, Have you ever used a pain killer to get high, like Vicodin, OxyContin (also called Oxy or OC), or Percocet (also called Percs)?

Ever used cocaine
   Answered 'Yes' to the question, Have you ever used any form of cocaine, including powder, crack, or freebase?

Ever used inhalants
   Answered 'Yes' to the question, Have you ever sniffed glue, or breathed the contents of spray cans, or inhaled any paints or sprays to get high?

Ever used illegal injection drugs
   Answered 'Yes' to the question, Have you ever used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body?

Sexual Activity
Ever had sexual intercourse
   Answered 'Yes' to the question, Have you ever had sexual intercourse?
Had sexual intercourse before age 11
   Answered '10 years old' or younger to the question, How old were you when you had sexual intercourse for the first time?
Had sexual intercourse with three or more people in lifetime
   Answered '3 people' or more to the question, With how many people have you ever had sexual intercourse?
Used a condom (among those who ever had sexual intercourse)
   Answered 'Yes' to the question, The last time you had sexual intercourse, did you or your partner use a condom? - among those who -
   Answered 'Yes' to the question, Have you ever had sexual intercourse?
Taught about HIV/AIDS
Answered 'Yes' to the question, Have you ever been taught about AIDS or HIV infection in school?

Body Weight and Weight Control
Self-described as slightly or very overweight
Answered 'Very overweight' or 'Slightly overweight' to the question, How do you describe your weight?

Trying to lose weight
Answered 'Lose weight' to the question, Which of the following are you trying to do about your weight?

Ever fasted to lose weight
Answered 'Yes' to the question, Have you ever gone without eating for 24 hours or more (also called fasting) to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?

Ever vomited or used laxatives to lose weight
Answered 'Yes' to the question, Have you ever vomited or taken laxatives to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?

Physical Activity
No physical activity in the past week
Answered '0 days' to the question, During the past 7 days, on how many days were you physically active for a total of at least 60 minutes per day? (Add up all the time you spend in any kind of physical activity that increases your heart rate and makes you breathe hard some of the time.)

Physically active five days per week
Answered '5 days' or more to the question, During the past 7 days, on how many days were you physically active for a total of at least 60 minutes per day? (Add up all the time you spend in any kind of physical activity that increases your heart rate and makes you breathe hard some of the time.)

Daily physical activity
Answered '7 days' to the question, During the past 7 days, on how many days were you physically active for a total of at least 60 minutes per day? (Add up all the time you spend in any kind of physical activity that increases your heart rate and makes you breathe hard some of the time.)

At least one day/week of physical education
Answered '1 day' or more to the question, In an average week when you are in school, on how many days do you go to physical education (PE) classes?

Daily physical education at school
Answered '5 days' to the question, In an average week when you are in school, on how many days do you go to physical education (PE) classes?

Resiliency/Protective Factors
Gets mostly A's in school
Answered 'Mostly A's' to the question, During the past 12 months, how would you describe your grades in school?

Unless otherwise noted, responses to other resiliency/protective factor questions refer to respondents who answered "Pretty much true" or "Very much true" to the questionnaire item indicated.